

The Columbian.

VOL 42.

BLOOMSBURG, PA., THURSDAY JULY 11, 1907.

NO. 27.

ADDING NEW ACCOUNTS

AT THE

Farmers National Bank.

CAPITAL AND SURPLUS \$150,000.

We are constantly adding new accounts and our business is increasing at a very satisfactory rate. If you have not already opened an account with us, we invite you to do so now.

3 Per Cent. Interest Paid on Time Deposits.

In Point of Business Success and Financial Strength this Bank Occupies Front Rank.

C. M. CREVELING, PRES. M. MILLESEN, CASHIER.

STILL A BACHELOR.

The following is taken from a Newark, N. J. paper:

"Rev. Roland Stuart Nichols, rector of St. John's Episcopal Church, is still a bachelor, although he sailed for Europe in April to be married to Miss Mary Hitchcock, of Morristown. Mr. Nichols and Miss Hitchcock returned on the same steamer two weeks ago, and it was generally believed that the wedding had taken place. Why it did not is a story. Mr. Nichols explained this morning that the reason the intended marriage had been delayed was because of legal complication in Europe.

In the old country the rules surrounding marriage ceremonies are much more severe than in the United States, the matter being a civic rather than an ecclesiastical affair, he said. The banns are published not so much in the churches as in the city or town. These complications had never occurred to him before he arrived, he added, but he soon discovered them. In Switzerland the law required that both the man and woman be residents of the place over three months before the marriage, and in Germany the laws were even more exacting, he said.

Mrs. Eleanor Nichols, mother of the rector, who made the trip over with him, is still in Switzerland, and expects to remain for some time. She wrote to friends in Newark asking them to "give them a hearty welcome." This led to the belief that the two had been married, inasmuch as all Mr. Nichols' parishioners understood that he went over for that purpose. He arrived home Sunday, June 16, and came to Newark the following Tuesday. He preached for the first time last Sunday. As everybody had expected to see his bride, they were disappointed to find him alone. He has been more or less busy ever since refusing congratulations and explaining that he is still unmarried. However, he expects to become a benedict before very long."

Mr. Nichols was the rector of St. Paul's Church, of this town, for two years, leaving here in April 1906.

Meat Market Threatened by Fire.

The meat market of Frank Bomboy on Main Street was threatened last Thursday evening, when an incipient blaze made things lively for a short time, but immediate activity on the part of Mr. Bomboy and his son Paul prevented any damage. The fire started from spontaneous combustion in some excelsior saturated with an inflammable solution, which had been used by painters in the remodeling of the store.

EARLY CLOSING.

The stores are now closing at six o'clock, except Saturdays and pay days. This arrangement will continue until September 15th.

The Leader Store has adopted a different plan, and until September 1st will be open every Monday, and Saturday evenings. They will close on Tuesdays and Thursdays at 6 p. m., and on Wednesday at 4 p. m.

John Wesley Hess was brought from his home in Jamison City on Monday, and taken to the Ratti Hospital, where an operation was performed for strangulated hernia. He died the same night at 11:45, from shock. He was aged 40 years, and was not married. His physician, Dr. Hoffa, and his brother, T. W. Hess were with him at the hospital.

JUMBO WILL BE THERE.

Billmeyer's Big Elk to Go to Philadelphia Next Week.

The Danville Morning News of yesterday says:

Jumbo, the famous old elk at Billmeyer's park, which has several times undergone the operation of dehorning, will in all probability add to his varied experience by taking a trip to Philadelphia to attend the Elks' Reunion, which will be held at that place next week. There is nothing invidious in the comparison to affirm that he will be the biggest elk of them all.

For several days past the publishers of the North American of Philadelphia have been negotiating with Mr. Billmeyer for the use of one of his elks during the reunion of the Elks. To learn something about the status of the proceedings, Mr. Billmeyer was called up yesterday by phone. He said that he had been approached by persons acting in the interest of the North American, who wanted to know if the elk could be procured to be exhibited as a feature during the week that the Elks will own the city.

Mr. Billmeyer stated that he had given a favorable reply. To crate the big animal may prove a task more or less difficult, but he was not prepared to say that it would not be feasible. If one of the elks went to the convention, Mr. Billmeyer was inclined to think that the honor would fall to Jumbo, which is a most interesting specimen of his kind, weighing eleven hundred pounds.

Whatever Jumbo's reputation for ferocity may be at certain seasons, he is amiable enough just at this time and it will not be until some three or four weeks later that he will begin to show signs of ill temper. Although he was deprived of his antlers last season he has grown a new set quite majestic in their proportions, towering nearly five feet above his head.

Whiting Allen, a representative of the North American, was in this city yesterday afternoon on his way to Billmeyer's park to perfect plans for shipping the elk to Philadelphia. Mr. Allen stated that the Pennsylvania railroad company has agreed to transport the elk and to get him to the city within twenty-four hours after he is placed on the car.

The plan that Mr. Allen has in view is to use a platform car, confining the elk in a crate, which will enclose his body only, leaving his gigantic antlers protruding above the top. In this way the horns will be free and not in danger of being injured no matter how much the animal may throw his head about. Outside of the crate, around the edges of the car, it is proposed to erect a superstructure of some sort to screen the elk from the weather and the flying dust.

The elk will be placed on the 21st story of the North American building, where no doubt he will be viewed by many thousand persons during the week. On the day of the parade he will travel with the Elks through the city. The member from Billmeyer's park, however, will not trudge along on foot, as many may imagine, but will be drawn by horses in a specially designed truck.

Miss Margaret Trognite of Williamsport, was married to Mr. M. A. Webster, of Altoona, at the home of Prof. G. E. Wilbur last Thursday. Mr. Webster is the brother of Miss E. V. Webster of town. The Rev. E. B. Bailey of the Evangelical Church, performed the ceremony.

On The Basis of

Careful and Conservative Management

The Bloomsburg National Bank

Invites Your Business.

3 Per Cent. Interest Allowed on Savings Deposits

WM. H. HIDLAY, Cashier.

A. Z. SCHOCH, President.

DEEDS RECORDED.

The following deeds have recently been entered of record by Recorder Miller:

William B. Lawton and Allie G. Lawton to Susan Christ, for lot of ground in the borough of Millville; consideration \$500.

Susan Secules and husband to Mrs. Hannah Fowler, for a lot of ground in the borough of Millville; consideration \$500.

M. E. Vandermark and wife to Herman C. Yorks, for a lot of ground in the township of Briar Creek; consideration \$35.

Martin E. and John E. Vandermark to Martha E. Yorks, for a lot of ground in the township of Briar Creek; consideration \$200.

John E. Vandermark to Bertha L. Curtis, for a lot of ground in Briar Creek township; consideration \$50.

Joseph F. McHenry to Hattie Wesley, for a piece of ground in the borough of Stillwater; consideration \$1500.

L. D. Roarbach to S. R. Dyer and Co., for a tract of land in Franklin township containing 102 acres; consideration \$3500.

Duval Dickson and wife to Edgar E. Miller, for a lot of ground in Briar Creek township; consideration \$225.

Creasy & Wells to Mary C. Faux, for 76 acres of land in Mount Pleasant township; consideration \$500.

Sue M. Martz and husband to C. R. Ridall, for a lot of ground in Briar Creek township; consideration \$340.

State Capital Saving and Loan Association to Edward Roth, for a house and lot of ground in the town of Bloomsburg; consideration \$1700.

Berwick Land and Improvement Co., to Harry A. Patterson, for a lot of ground in the borough of West Berwick; consideration \$150.

Hiram Bower and wife to U. S. Lumber and Supply Co., for a lot of ground in the borough of Berwick; consideration \$800.

Ralph B. Aul and wife to Harry C. Stickler, for three pieces of land in Scott township; consideration \$1616.

Charles W. Funston et al. to Margaret A. Williams, for two lots of ground in the town of Bloomsburg; consideration \$1000.

Harry C. Stickler to Columbia Drying Co., for six tracts of land in Scott township; consideration \$2468.50.

C. W. Miller to Jennie C. Diessenbach, for 60 acres of land in Catawissa township; consideration \$1500.

MORE ENGINES THAN CARS.

The general manager of the P. R. R. reports that 4099 locomotives were in service last year on the lines east of Pittsburg, and that only 3147 passenger cars were used on the same lines. He says that the most important problem of equipment is repairs, and that it required 206,606 new wheels; 21,843 new steel axles, and 6638 new steel tires to keep the rolling stock in good order.

There was a fine market this morning, with about twenty wagons at the curb. Notwithstanding the prediction as to the scarcity of cherries there was an abundance of them, selling at 10 cents a box, and two for 25 cents; according to quality. Two wagons still had strawberries of fair quality at 15 cents. The first of black raspberries made their appearance at 2 boxes for a quarter. Vegetables in great variety and of fine quality were all along the line, and were well patronized.

HELL DISCOVERED.

A Washington clergyman has found out where Mephistopheles holds his court. This is interesting news. He says that hell is in the sun, because it meets all the requirements laid down in the Bible.

We are glad to hear that it is so far off. For the past week or so we have been led to suspect that it was much nearer.

The Rev. Zeb Hetzel Copp, assistant pastor of the New York Avenue Presbyterian Church, is the discoverer. In part, he says:

"It is impossible for hell to be located in the interior of the earth, where popular belief has fixed it for so long. I suppose the popular impression as to its location in the interior of the earth was created by the words of the creed. 'He descended into hell,' and the words describing the fall of Lucifer after his fight with Michael. But the earth is not the place to find hell. Its materials are all combustible. Were there fire within it it could not be everlasting, because some day it would be consumed. There is nothing to indicate that such a fire exists in the interior."

DEATH FROM PNEUMONIA.

Morton I. Heim, the promising six-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Heim, of Danville, died on Sunday morning.

About five weeks ago he was seized with an attack of tonsillitis, from which he seemingly recovered. The disease, however, left him in a very weak condition, which made him an easy prey to pneumonia, which developed Saturday and soon ran its course.

Morton was the only child of Mr. and Mrs. Heim. He was a very bright and lovable boy, and the grief stricken parents have the sympathy of the community.

His mother is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Gross, of Bloomsburg. The funeral was largely attended on Tuesday.

Will Increase the Premiums.

Appropriation by the State Makes it Possible to Increase Premiums.

At a meeting of the executive committee of the Columbia County Agricultural Society held Saturday the premiums on graded live stock were materially raised.

This was made possible by the appropriation by the State of \$500 to each county for fair association purposes, the act providing the amount to be expended solely on county exhibits. For this reason the greater part of the appropriation will go to the graded live stock department which is limited to county exhibitors.

See a Bear From a Train.

Passengers and Farmers Make a Simultaneous Discovery.

Passengers on board the Wilkes-Barre & Hazleton car that arrived at Hazleton at 1:20 last Saturday afternoon saw a big, black bear just below Drums.

The farmers of Drums and St. John's abandoned their farm work and went out hunting for it with shotguns and rifles.

The young man who is looking for a job where he can enjoy the confidence and respect of his employer need not expect to find it by sitting along the street in front of public places, smoking cigarettes, and indulging in profanity. Employers who want trustworthy boys don't look in such places for them.

1/4 OFF

REGULAR PRICE

ON ALL

FANCY SUMMER SUITS!

THE SAME

REDUCTION ON

STRAW HATS

BEN CIDDING

Clothier, Hatter and Haberdasher.

Exchange Hotel, Bloomsburg.

Come in and see us,
we'll treat you right.

3 Per Cent. Interest
Paid on Time Deposits

At a meeting of representatives of the undersigned Banks of Bloomsburg, held July 1st, 1907, it was decided to allow interest on time deposits at the rate of 3 per cent. per annum.

Subject to the rules governing Savings or Interest bearing Deposits.

First National Bank

Farmers National Bank

Bloomsburg National Bank

NO COAL 75 YEARS HENCE

Millions of Tons Used Annually, Will Exhaust It.

"At our present rate of consumption there will be no anthracite coal left in 75 years," says Edward W. Parker, the coal expert of the United States Geological Survey. "Hard coal will never be cheaper to consumers than it is now. The production of anthracite in 1906 was 63,645,010 tons. According to one coal expert, the anthracite available for mining in 1901 was 4,765,216,750 tons.

"From the above figures, evidently there is not enough anthracite coal in the country for power purposes in the large cities of the East," said Dwight T. Randall, engineer in charge of smoke abatement, United States Geological Survey.

"In the year 1905, New York city burned 9,000,000 tons of anthracite coal and 3,500,000 tons of bituminous. This ratio has already changed and will continue until bituminous coal is in the ascendancy.

"It is estimated that Philadelphia and New York are now using one fifth of the total yearly production of anthracite. Thus it is seen that we must conserve the hard coal, if we wish it to last any length of time."

Beware of Cuban Land Schemes!

(Mrs. C. R. Miller in Leslie's Weekly.)

Camaguey is the home of the land-speculator, and the scheme is of American origin and promotion. Land has been freely purchased in Cuba, especially in the interior of the island, and in many instances care has not been taken to secure good titles. In fact, owing to the unsettled condition of that country for many years, with imperfect records and uncertain marriage relations, it is difficult to determine where the title is vested or who has the right to make a valid conveyance. But such conditions do not deter the land operator, who will run chances of the title being accepted through ignorance or confidence, or who, when confronted with flaws, will have in existence a guaranty company to insure the title, the solvency of which may be more doubtful than the title involved. Of marvelous fertility is this land, if one chooses to rely upon the extravagant statements made by the promoters. In this way not only are sales made, but also more capital for further exploitation is solicited. But when the scheme is analyzed it is discovered that the main idea is that the company, when formed, is to be managed by the promoter at a good salary. It will further be discovered upon investigation that it will be many years before the land could possibly produce what the promoters claim could be produced in a year or two. But the principal harm of these land schemes lies in the fact that so much of the soil under their control is where the palmetto lives, and wherever that scrubby bush shows itself it is a sure sign of shallow soil, and without a large outlay of money very little can be produced from it.

A well known Williamsport fisherman was relating his experience on a recent fishing trip to a party of friends on Saturday evening, says The "Seen and Heard" man of the Williamsport Sun, and incidentally remarked that he had caught fifteen fine bass the previous day. "Is that so?" exclaimed one of his audience. "I think I'll just go up street and tell an alderman about that. There's a heavy fine for catching more than ten bass in one day." The fisherman looked startled for a moment, and then concluding that truthfulness as well as honesty is good policy, said: "I didn't mean it, boys. I haven't caught a fish this season." It's safe to say his fish stories will be toned down in the future.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF Toledo, ss.
LEDO, LUCAS COUNTY.
Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of Hall's Catarrh Cure.
FRANK J. CHENEY.
Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.
(SEAL.) A. W. GLEASON,
NOTARY PUBLIC.
Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials free. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by all Druggists, 75c.
Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Rickets.

Simply the visible sign that baby's tiny bones are not forming rapidly enough.

Lack of nourishment is the cause.

Scott's Emulsion nourishes baby's entire system. Stimulates and makes bone. Exactly what baby needs.

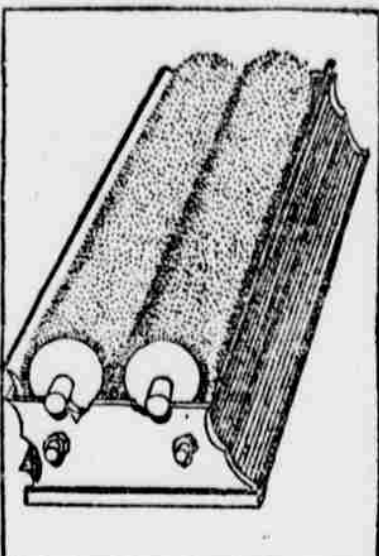
ALL DRUGGISTS: 50c. AND \$1.00



PRACTICAL BOOT CLEANER.

Contrivance for Removing Mud From Soles of Shoes.

One of the most interesting of recent inventions is a boot cleaner which is designed to take the place of the old-fashioned shoe scraper, usually placed alongside of the steps. As shown in the illustration, it consists of a metal casing constructed to



BRUSHES REMOVE DIRT.

support two brushes. The latter are journaled in open bearings at each end, there being but little open space between the brushes and the casing. The front and back upper edges of the casing are sharpened to provide scrapers for removing mud. In use the device is placed on the porch or in the vestibule.

GUIDES TO HEALTH.

Avoid liquid face powders as many of them contain flake white, which is a poisonous lead and very injurious to the eyes.

For a sallow complexion drink the juice of half a lemon in a glass of hot water a half-hour before breakfast. It corrects the sluggish liver.

If the sunburned face is washed in buttermilk and covered with talcum powder, there will be no irritation of the skin. Sweet milk is equally good.

Pimpled skin, sometimes called gooseflesh, appears mostly in the upper portions of the arms and over the shoulders and is cured by hot soda baths. It is an ugly disfigurement, especially if one wears decorative costumes.

Here is a good powder for polishing nails: Talcum powder one-half ounce, pulverized pumice stone two ounces. Mix thoroughly, add fifteen grains of carmine and a few drops of oil of rose if a perfume is desired. Sift through silk bolting cloth.

She Can't Help It.

When she meets a particularly attractive busy, contented spinster, she says, plaintively: "Poor Ada, or Virginia, or Emmeline! What a pity that she never married!" She cannot help it any more than she can help the color of her hair.

When Frederick—fumbling dreadfully by the way—slipped the ring upon her finger he endowed her not only with all his worldly goods, but also with an ineradicable pity for those upon whose hand the yellow band has never gleamed, says Anne O'Hagan in Harper's Bazar. If he had taken to beating her the following week, had developed an undue appetite for drink the next month, and had deserted her the following year, she would still have looked with patronage upon me, unbenighted, unacquainted with intoxication, undeserted.

There is no wife so unhappy, so neglected, so trampled upon, that she has not, in her own opinion, someone still more pitiable to whom to condescend—and that is any unmarried woman, no matter how busy, how cheerful, how popular.

To Reduce the Weight.

The plump woman's salvation will be found in vigorous exercise and in a reasonable "get thin" diet. She must live almost entirely on crisp, green vegetables, lean meats, salted toast, clear coffee and unsweetened tea. No fats, sweets, eggs, cream, butter or potatoes in any form. Take a glass of buttermilk for breakfast, have a light luncheon, and let the evening meal be the only solid one of the day. Sleep not longer than seven hours and make it a habit never to be lazy. Drink very little water. Hot baths are a necessary part of the weight-reducing regimen.

CASTORIA.

The Kind You Have Always Bought.
Beware the Signature.

CLAY PIPE FOR MADSTONE.

It Will Do the Work Just as Well, Says a Physician.

Physicians are often asked whether there really is any virtue in what are called madstones. One of them declares they would be of more value if their limitations were understood.

"There is no particular variety of stone or substance which may be designated exclusively as the madstone," he says. "I have seen many of them, so called, and no two were of exactly the same composition, geologically considered.

"Madstones act on the same principle that a blotting paper does when absorbing ink, and there is nothing that makes a better one than baked pipeclay. A new clay pipe, procurable for one cent at nearly any store where tobacco is sold, cannot be excelled by any madstone, no matter how great its reputation. The action can be clearly demonstrated by placing a common dry red brick in contact with the margin of a puddle of water and noting what capillary attraction will accomplish.

"Therefore, to be efficient, the only necessity is for the stone to be porous and have a strong adhesive and absorbent qualities. Nothing mysterious about it.

"I have seen several that appear to be concretions, either vesicular, renal or biliary, and were found in the bladder, kidney or liver of some animal—those taken from the deer, supposed to be the best.

"When a person is bitten by a reptile or a dog supposed to be mad and the porous stone applied to the wound the blotting paper action begins and the blood, saliva from the mouth of the animal and whatever poison these fluids contain will naturally, by capillary attraction, be absorbed by and into the substance applied, no matter what name you may give it.

"The saying that if a stone sticks the wound is poisonous and if it does not take hold there is no venom present is untrue. If the stone is clean and dry it will adhere when moisture is within reach until it be comes saturated.

"For instance, a new red brick will absorb one pint of water. After the venom has been taken into the circulation the madstone is worthless, but, as the victim is usually filled with whiskey or alcohol at the same time the stone is being used, the spirits may counteract the effect of the poison.

"I know of a stone which has a wide reputation and makes a good living for the family owning it. They never let it go out of their sight and, when the victim cannot be taken to the stone, one member of the family can be hired to take the stone to the victim. In addition to traveling expenses they charge \$5 each hour that the stone sticks.

"This stone is busy a large part of the time. Not long since, the stone held to a man's leg for over 100 hours, yet the man died. His life could have been saved if dependence had not been placed entirely in the stone."

To Iron Lace.

One of the points to remember when ironing lace is to iron it well to the width so that the whole design of the lace will show clear and distinct and look as like the new material as possible. To do this the lace must be carefully pulled to the width and then placed on the table wrong side up and ironed along the straight edge, so that the toe of the iron may press the lace to the width and also keep the selvedge straight. Again place the lace flat on the table and iron across the width pressing the toe of the iron into each point until it is quite dry. If the lace has a raised pattern, a thick piece of felt or three folds of ordinary blanketing may be slipped under the ironing sheet and the lace ironed over it. This will raise the work considerably. Very fine lace should be ironed through muslin and never touched with the bare metal.

HUMPHREYS' WITCH HAZEL OIL

FOR PILES,
ONE APPLICATION BRINGS RELIEF.
SAMPLE MAILED FREE.

At Druggists, 25 cents, or mailed, Humphreys' Medicine Co., Cor. William and John Streets, New York.

NERVOUS DEBILITY,

Vital Weakness and Prostration from overwork and other causes. Humphreys' Hemorrhagic Specific No. 23, in use over 40 years, the only successful remedy. \$1 per vial, or special package for serious cases, \$5. Sold by Druggists, or sent prepaid on receipt of price, Humphreys' Med. Co., William & John Sts., N. Y.

THE WAY TO WASH A PLUME.

A Seemingly Hazardous Undertaking Is the Following.

White plumes which have done duty on old hats should undergo a certain amount of renovation. One of the best methods of cleaning them is to place them first of all in a basinful of soap suds made with cold water instead of hot, and in which they should then be removed, plunged into boiling water and allowed to remain in it for at least a quarter of an hour. Each feather should then be taken out spread on a cloth and every particle of dirt which may still cling to the fronds removed by rubbing these with a soft piece of silk dipped in soap suds. They must then be rinsed in several changes of hot water and finally laid on a towel across the knee, the fronds being then dabbed gently with a towel made into a ball, the object being to regain the curved shape of the feather before it is returned to the hat.

When almost dry the feathers should be well shaken until they appear perfectly soft and fluffy, when they should be immediately inclosed in tissue paper and placed in a cool oven or on the plate-rack of the stove, so as to complete drying operations.

To curl the feathers no tool is more effective than an ivory paper-knife. Each frond should be picked up separately, and with a sharp but gentle turn of the wrist giving the requisite curl, this being continued until the plume has regained its original appearance.

Shirt Waist or Blouse.

The simple tailored shirt waist fills a place in the wardrobe that nothing else supplies, and is consequently always in demand. Here is one of the latest models that is smart in the extreme, and which allows a choice of two styles of collar and sleeves. In this instance it is made of white linen with large pearl buttons as finish and is worn with a separate turn-over collar. But it can be cut out slightly at the neck and



finished with a collar of the material, as shown in the small view, and it can be made with elbow sleeves so that there are practically two waists in one. Linen, madras, and, indeed, all the washable waistings, and also such materials as taffeta, pongee and light weight woollens are appropriate. The tucks are arranged to give exceptionally becoming lines to the figure and the double-breasted effect is distinctly novel.

"Deadhead Hat" For Women.

"The deadhead hat," remarked a Pittsburg woman at the "Walked Off" the other evening, as a parade of swallow tails and plumes and boas passed through Peacock alley, "is the latest thing to crown the women who desire to make a show on as little money as possible. The other afternoon a milliner on Fifth avenue told me that certain almost impoverished daughters of old New York families, and others who have a keen eye for business, had been in the habit of importing their hats from London or Paris, but have found a way of increasing their supply of headgear without adding of their bills. After one of these women has worn some especially alluring hat three or four times she takes it to one of the leading Fifth avenue milliners and allows it to be copied in varying shades, the milliner, in return, furnishing her one or more hats for every-day use. The well-dressed woman in this way gets a fair supply of hats free of charge and at the same time has the satisfaction of seeing her own styles copied by an establishment that caters only to the best trade after she herself has done with them and is ready to produce something new for the admiration and envy of her friends."

Laughter At Meals.

Worry at mealtimes and hurry directly after are two great factors in weakening the digestion. One of the most important meals of the day is breakfast, yet how often one hurries over food or scrambles through it in stony, frigid silence, scanning the columns of a favorite newspaper. An old physician, writing seventy years ago, said: "Laughter is one of the greatest helps to digestion with which I am acquainted and the custom prevalent among our forefathers of exciting it at table by jesters was founded upon true medical principles. Therefore, endeavor to have cheerful and merry companions at your meals."

PENNSYLVANIA Railroad.

SCHEDULE IN EFFECT NOVEMBER 25, 1906

Trains leave EAST BLOOMSBURG as follows:
For Nesquehoning and Wilkes-Barre, 7:50, 10:40 a. m.; 2:15 (4:25 Nesquehoning only), 5:40 p. m. week-days.
For Catawissa and Sunbury, 8:25, 11:47 a. m.; 4:57, 7:25 p. m. week-days; Sundays 4:07 p. m.
For Pittston and Scranton as follows: 7:50, 10:40 a. m.; 2:15, 5:40 p. m. week-days.
For Pottsville, Reading and Philadelphia, 7:50 a. m.; 4:25 p. m. week-days.
For Hazleton, 7:50, 10:40 a. m.; 4:25, 6:30 p. m. week-days.
For Lewisburg, Milton, Williamsport, Lock Haven, Renovo, and Ridgway 11:47 a. m. week-days; Lock Haven only, 8:25 a. m.; 4:57 p. m.; for Williamsport and intermediate stations, 2:25, 11:47 a. m.; 4:57, 7:25 p. m. week-days; 4:07 p. m. Sundays.
For Bellefonte, Tyrone, Philipsburg, and Clearfield, 8:25, 11:47 a. m.; 4:57, 7:25 p. m. week-days; 4:07 p. m. Sundays.
For Harrisburg and intermediate stations, 8:25, 11:47 a. m.; 4:57, 7:25 p. m. week-days; 4:07 p. m. Sundays.
For Philadelphia (via Harrisburg), Baltimore and Washington, 11:47 a. m.; 4:57, 7:25 p. m. week-days; Sundays, 4:07 p. m.
For Pottsville (via Harrisburg), 8:25 a. m.; 4:57, 7:25 p. m. week-days; 4:07 daily; via Lewisburg Junction, 8:25, 11:47 a. m. week-days; via Lock Haven, 8:25, 11:47 a. m. week-days.
For further information apply to Ticket Agents.
W. W. ATTERBURY, J. R. WOOD,
General Manager, Passenger Traffic Mgr.
GEO. W. BOYD, General Passenger Agent

PHILADELPHIA & READING RAILWAY.

In effect Nov. 15, 1904.

TRAINS LEAVE BLOOMSBURG

For New York, Philadelphia, Reading, Pottsville, Tamaqua, week-days 7:27 via West Milton; 11:29 a. m. via East Mahanoy; 3:29 p. m. via West Milton.
For Williamsport, week-days, 7:27 a. m. 3:29 p. m.
For Danville and Milton, week-days, 7:27 a. m. 3:29 p. m.
For Catawissa week-days, 7:27, 11:29 a. m. 12:30, 3:29 p. m.
For Rupert week-days, 7:27, 11:29 a. m. 12:30, 3:29 p. m.

TRAINS FOR BLOOMSBURG.

Leave New York via Philadelphia 9:05 a. m., and via Easton 10:04 a. m.
Leave Philadelphia 10:41 a. m.
Leave Reading 12:15 p. m.
Leave Pottsville 12:55 p. m.
Leave Tamaqua 1:49 p. m.
Leave Williamsport week-days 10:05 a. m., 4:30 p. m.
Leave Catawissa week-days, 6:30, 8:30 a. m. 1:30, 3:30 p. m.
Leave Rupert, week-days, 6:44, 8:25, 11:40 a. m. 1:35, 3:40, 6:21 p. m.

ATLANTIC CITY R. R.

From Chestnut Street Ferry.

For South St. see timetables at stations.

WEEKDAYS.

ATLANTIC CITY. ATLANTIC CITY. CAPE MAY AND OCEAN CITY.
7:30 a. m. LCL. 4:00 p. m. Exp. 8:50 a. m.
9:00 a. m. Exp. (30 Minutes) 9:00 a. m.
11:30 a. m. Exp. 5:00 p. m. Exp. 4:15 p. m.
12:00 p. m. Exp. 5:00 p. m. LCL. 5:00 p. m.
12:00 a. m. Exp. 7:15 p. m. Exp.

SUNDAYS.

ATLANTIC CITY. ATLANTIC CITY. CAPE MAY AND OCEAN CITY.
8:00 a. m. LCL. 5:00 p. m. LCL.
9:00 a. m. Exp. 5:00 p. m. Exp.
10:00 a. m. Exp. 7:15 p. m. Exp.

Detailed time tables at ticket offices, 13th and Chestnut Sts., 334 Chestnut St., 1005 Chestnut St., 609 South 3rd St., 3962 Market St., and at Stations.

Transfer Company will call for and check baggage from hotels and residences.

A. T. DICE, EDSON J. WEEKS,
Gen'l Supt. Gen'l Pass. Agt.

Columbia & Montour El. Ry.

TIME TABLE IN EFFECT

June 1, 1904, and until Further Notice.

Cars leave Bloom for Espy, Almedia, Lime Ridge, Berwick and intermediate points as follows:

A. M. 5:50, 5:40, 6:20, 7:00, 7:40, 8:20, 9:00, 9:40, 10:20, 11:00, 11:40.

P. M. 12:20, 1:00, 1:40, 2:20, 3:00, 3:40, 4:20, 5:00, 5:40, 6:20, 7:00, 7:40, 8:20, 9:00, 9:40, 10:20, 11:00.

Leaving depart from Berwick one hour from time as given above, commencing at 6:00 a. m.

Cars leave Bloom for Catawissa A. M. 5:30, 6:15, 7:00, 7:40, 8:20, 9:00, 9:40, 10:20, 11:00.

P. M. 1:00, 1:20, 2:00, 3:00, 4:00, 5:00, 6:00, 7:00, 8:00, 9:00, 10:20, 11:00.

Cars returning depart from Catawissa 20 minutes from time as given above.

First car leaves Market Square for Berwick on Sundays at 7:00 a. m.

First car for Catawissa Sundays 7:00 a. m.

First car from Berwick for Bloom Sundays leaves at 8:00 a. m.

First car leaves Catawissa Sunday 7:30 a. m.

From Power House.

Saturday night only.

P. R. R. Connection.

WM. TERWILLIGER,
Superintendent.

THE POSTAL \$25.00 TYPEWRITER

First-class in material and workmanship. Uses universal key board—writes 84 characters. Simple construction—fewest parts. Alignment positive and permanent. Extra great manifold power. Unexcelled for mimeograph stencil cutting. Inked by ribbon, as in \$100 machine. Visible writing—no carriage to lift. Style of type changed if desired in few seconds. Light, easily carried—weighs only 10½ pounds. The lowest priced practical typewriter. Every machine fully guaranteed. Why pay \$100 for a typewriter when the Postal, which will do just the same work as well, as easily and as quickly will cost you only \$25. Why tie up that \$75 where you derive no benefit from it? This machine can be seen at the COLUMBIAN OFFICE.

Postal Typewriter Company

Norwalk Conn.

Worry at mealtimes and hurry directly after are two great factors in weakening the digestion. One of the most important meals of the day is breakfast, yet how often one hurries over food or scrambles through it in stony, frigid silence, scanning the columns of a favorite newspaper. An old physician, writing seventy years ago, said: "Laughter is one of the greatest helps to digestion with which I am acquainted and the custom prevalent among our forefathers of exciting it at table by jesters was founded upon true medical principles. Therefore, endeavor to have cheerful and merry companions at your meals."

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LACKAWANNA Railroad.

BLOOMSBURG DIVISION.

In Effect March 1st, 1904.

STATIONS. EAST.

STATIONS.	A. M.	P. M.	P. M.	P. M.
NORTHUMBERLAND	7:45	10:00	11:50	7:45
Camerton	8:05	10:20	12:10	8:05
Danville	7:05	10:19	12:11	8:04
Catawissa	7:19	10:32	12:25	8:18
Tuperville	7:34	10:47	12:40	8:33
Bloomsburg	7:51	10:41	12:46	8:50
Espy	7:56	10:46	12:51	8:55
Lime Ridge	7:41	10:51	12:46	8:46
Willow Grove	7:47	10:57	12:52	8:52
Berwick	7:48	11:01	12:56	8:53
Berwick	7:54	11:02	12:58	8:59
Beach Haven	8:01	11:07	13:03	9:06
Hick's Ferry	8:08	11:12	13:09	9:13
Shick's Ferry	8:15	11:17	13:16	9:20
Hunlocks	8:20	11:22	13:21	9:25
Hunlocks	8:30	11:31	13:31	9:35
Nanticoke	8:45	11:39	13:46	9:50
Avondale	8:50	11:44	13:51	9:55
Plymouth	8:44	11:47	13:47	9:50
Plymouth Junction	8:47	11:50	13:50	9:53
King's Ferry	8:58	11:58	14:00	9:54
Forty Fort	9:10	12:10	14:07	9:57
Wyoming	9:05	12:05	14:02	9:52
West Pittston	9:14	12:11	14:07	9:59
Susquehanna A. V.				
Shick's Ferry	9:13	12:11	14:04	9:56
Shick's Ferry	9:23	12:21	14:16	10:06
Shick's Ferry	9:32	12:30	14:25	10:15
Shick's Ferry	9:42	12:40	14:35	10:25
Shick's Ferry	9:51	12:49	14:45	10:35
Shick's Ferry	10:01	12:59	14:55	10:45
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STRONGEST BANK IN THE COUNTY

Capital \$100,000. Undivided Profits \$30,000. Surplus \$150,000.

First National Bank,
OF BLOOMSBURG, PA.

5 Per Cent. Interest Allowed on Savings Deposits

OFFICERS:

W. M. Low, President. J. M. Staver, Vice President.
E. B. Tustin, Vice President. E. F. Carpenter, Cashier.

DIRECTORS:

W. M. Low, F. G. Yorks, Frank Ikeler, Joseph Ratti,
E. B. Tustin, Fred Ikeler, Geo. S. Robbins, S. C. Creasy,
J. M. Staver, M. I. Low, Louis Gross, H. V. Hower.

THE COLUMBIAN.

ESTABLISHED 1866.

THE COLUMBIAN DEMOCRAT.

ESTABLISHED 1837. CONSOLIDATED 1869.
PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY MORNING,
At Bloomsburg, the County Seat of
Columbia County, Pennsylvania.
GEO. E. ELWELL, EDITOR.
GEO. C. ROAN, FOREMAN.

TERMS:—Inside the county \$1.00 a year
in advance; \$1.50 if not paid in advance.
Outside the county, \$1.25 a year, strictly in
advance.

All communications should be addressed
THE COLUMBIAN, Bloomsburg, Pa.

THURSDAY, JULY 11, 1907

THE DEMOCRATS' CHOICE.

The nomination by the Harrisburg convention of John G. Harman as the Democratic candidate for state treasurer is a choice upon which Pennsylvanians are to be congratulated. As a gentleman courteously capable and peculiarly fitted to carry out the duties of the office so splendidly exemplified by William H. Berry, no better than Mr. Harman could have been named. As the neighbor of Columbia, of which county Mr. Harman is a resident, Lycoming sends greeting and congratulation. As an attorney before the courts of Columbia and Montour counties, as a lifetime member of Bloomsburg, as a member of the state legislature, there is one that which inspires confidence and commends praise in the character and career of Mr. Harman. His is a candidacy of the sort the support of which is a high privilege.

The conditions existing in Pennsylvania presage Mr. Harman's election; the capital graft exposure and the disclosures made by official investigation of the same at the hand of Democratic Treasurer Berry and the saving by him of many thousands of dollars to the people, make it imperative that a Democrat be chosen to succeed Mr. Berry, and as his successor Mr. Harman combines all the qualities that go toward insuring a continuation of the Berry type of administration. The manifest and significantly expressed displeasure of the Pennsylvania veterans at a Republican governor's disapproval of the Cochran pension bill is bound also to redound substantially to the Democratic candidate.

The Democrats are to be congratulated upon their choice; Bloomsburg is to be congratulated upon being the home of the candidate; Mr. Harman is to be congratulated on the outlook.

The platform adopted by the Harrisburg convention is confined to state issues, and chiefly to the very pertinent issues growing out of the looting of the state treasury in the capitol matter.

This is right. The only person to be elected is the state treasurer, and upon this issue alone his election is to be determined. The several additional state demands of the platform, ballot reform, the right of the people to express senatorial preference, and the denunciation of the merging of railway competition are solid planks of reason and wisdom, so that the platform as a whole is profoundly one of time honored Democratic doctrine seeking the maintenance of governmental honesty and economy of administration.

—Williamsport Sun.

All the crooks and pickpockets of the country will flock to Philadelphia next week, during the Elk's convention, to play their trade. The police have photographs of 2000 of them, and will arrest them on sight. Of course this means they must see them before they can catch them. People who go to Philadelphia next week should be careful where they carry their money.

CASORIA.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

WASHINGTON

From our Regular Correspondent.

Washington, D. C. July 4, 1907. The announcement that George E. Roberts, Director of the Mint, has resigned from the Treasury Department to become the head of the Commercial National Bank, is news, but is hardly surprising. It was suspected that when James H. Eckles died there would be some prominent man chosen from the Treasury to take his place. The fact that Roberts was his successor in the Treasury makes his choice the more natural. He will not only be the head of the Commercial National Bank, but will soon be the head of the Continental National, which is to consolidate with the Commercial. His promotion is merely another striking illustration of the fact that the Treasury Department is the best of the government departments as a stepping-stone to preferment in private commercial life. Nearly every Secretary of the Treasury and other high officer has gone from his government place to some responsible and well-paying position in the financial world outside. Of the younger men who have been so promoted, Eckles himself was a striking illustration. Frank Vanderlip, first private secretary to the Secretary of the Treasury, then Assistant Secretary and finally the Vice-President of the City Bank of New York and the recognized mouthpiece of Wall street, is another remarkable example. But even more remarkable though less widely known is Milton E. Ailes, a few years ago a messenger in the Treasury Department, and rising through all the customary grades to graduate into the vice-presidency of the Riggs National Bank of Washington, one of the most powerful financial institutions of the country because of its location and close connection with the Treasury Department. Yes, the Treasury is an excellent place to get into and a better place to leave, if one can leave it as so many of the higher officials do.

The Government is making a noise as though it might be preliminary to a prosecution of the Smelter Trust. The Smelter Trust is the richest of the trusts aside from the Standard Oil Company. Just how much evidence against it has been gathered by the Government investigators is impossible to say. But if one has lived in a mining country in the past decade, there will not be much question that there is evidence enough against the trust if it can only be dug up. The Smelter Trust is so powerful that it can dictate terms to the railroads and does just as the Standard Oil Company in gaining its first supremacy in the oil business. With the railroads at its mercy, it can, of course, dictate to the miners and even down as far as

Help! Help!
I'm Falling

Thus cried the hair. And a kind neighbor came to the rescue with a bottle of Ayer's Hair Vigor. The hair was saved! This was because Ayer's Hair Vigor is a regular hair medicine. Falling hair is caused by a germ, and this medicine completely destroys these germs. Then the healthy scalp gives rich, healthy hair.

The best kind of a testimonial—

"Sold for over sixty years."

Ayer's
MADE BY J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.
Also manufacturers of
SARSAPARILLA,
PILLS,
CHERRY PECTORAL.

the city of Mexico it has killed off almost all competition and the mines have to sell their ore to the trust or not sell it at all. It has not done so well or so ill in Canada, for the Canadian government has not much love for trusts, especially American trusts, and it has not been allowed to get a foothold there.

It will be interesting to see what sort of evidence the Bureau of Corporations has been able to produce against it. The Bureau, by the way, has the investigation of most corporate interests that the Government wants to prosecute and has recently appointed a number of field investigators who may or may not prove the sort of men who are needed for the work. It was rather amusing when "Jimmy" Garfield, now the Secretary of the Interior, was the head of the Bureau of Corporations to see the sort of men he selected for the semi-detective work that was required in preparing Government cases. There were some good technical men in the Bureau who did the most of the work and got little of the credit. But the real favorites of the Commissioner were what was known in the Department of Commerce and Labor as "the Ph. D's." These were regular doctors of philosophy, good men in a way and graduates from some of the best universities of the country. The Commissioner was himself a college man and he thought that a man had to be a college graduate. Of course a number of these college investigators proved to be as ignorant and innocent as babies when they were sent into the field. One of the most interesting illustrations was a "Ph. D." who was sent out to Kansas during the investigation of the Standard Oil Company. He stayed in the Kansas field for two months and did not send a line of information to the Department. Then he wrote a report and this is what it was: "The price of axle grease was raised in this territory today half a cent a pound." That was all. He is still in the service of the Bureau of Corporations, but they have him sitting in a nice padded chair in Washington and not doing field work.

There is more interest in the pending summons of John D. Rockefeller before Judge Landis in Chicago than depends on the mere imposition of a fine against the Standard Oil Company. The Government has been interested in the first place to see whether Judge Landis could make good his determination to summon the richest man in the world. Now it appears that he can, rather to the discomfort of said "richest man." But there is more back of it. Judge Landis will nominally ask certain questions preparatory to imposing a fine on the Standard. But these questions will have great bearing also on the suit of the Government to be brought in St. Louis this month for the dissolution of the trust. There is little question that the Government will win this suit, but whether the victory will be of any more practical effect than any of the other victories of the Government over the oil trust, is a serious question.

This week was the anniversary of the battle of Santiago. But it was not celebrated in Washington, as was the anniversary of Dewey's victory in Manila Bay. It has been nine years since Cervera's fleet was destroyed on the south coast of Cuba and as Admiral Schley's dispatch at the time said, there was "Glory enough to go around." But there was so much heart-burning and bitterness after the battle and it came so near blasting a lot of naval reputations as well as disrupting a lot of naval friendships, that the day is not kept as a holiday in Washington.

There are but two issues in this year's campaign in Pennsylvania that interest the people, and they are the honest conduct of the state government and the revision of the present iniquitous tax system. This isn't a year to save the tariff or make "sound money" a campaign slogan. Those are issues of a presidential contest. The battle in Pennsylvania is one of the people against the grafters. It is in no sense a political fight. Party issues are not involved. The people made no mistake when they elected Berry two years ago, and they will make no mistake if they elect Harman to succeed him and continue his good work. The capitol job isn't the only thing about the state government that needs investigating. —Milton Record.

Jesse R. Grant, son of General U. S. Grant, is a possibility as a Presidential candidate on the Democratic ticket next year.

Souvenir Post Cards are printed at this office. Half tones supplied. tf.

EMPLOYER'S LIABILITY BILL.

Every Employer of Labor Should be Acquainted With the Measure.

The employers' liability act, which has been signed by the Governor will cause employers to take extraordinary precaution to safeguard their employees. The act is as follows:

"In all the actions brought to recover from the employer for injury suffered by his employees the negligence of a fellow servant of the employer shall not be a defense where the injury was caused or contributed to by any of the following causes, namely:

"Any defect in the works, plant or machinery of which the employer could have had knowledge by the exercise of ordinary care, the neglect of any person engaged as superintendent, manager, foreman or any other person in charge or control of the works, plant or machinery, the negligence of any person to whose orders the employee was bound to conform, and did conform, by reason of his having conformed thereto the injury or death resulted, the act of any fellow-servant done in obedience to the rules, instructions or orders given by the employer or any other person who has authority to direct the doing of said act.

"The manager, superintendent, foreman or other person in charge or control of the works or any part of the works shall under this act be held as the agent of the employer in all suits for damages for death or injury suffered by employees.

Low Prices and Hard Times.

[Jasper in Leslie's Weekly.]

Are we deliberately inviting an era of low prices and the hard times that may be expected as their concomitant? It looks like it. This seems to be what the people want. Curiously enough, every one is anxious that the low prices shall not affect him or his business. Each would like to buy from every one else as cheaply as he can, and sell to every one else at the highest figure. The cattle ranchers denounce the so-called beef trust whenever the latter reduces the price of cattle. But when the so-called beef trust raises the price of meat, the public denounces it for increasing the cost of living. Producers of oil demand that the Standard Oil shall pay liberal prices for the natural product, while every one who has a monopoly brick to throw aims it at the Standard Oil and demands lower prices for all its commodities. Workingmen while joining in the clamor for lower prices are at the same time combining to demand higher wages. Railroad employees insist on shorter hours and more pay, while Congress and the Legislatures are uniting in a crusade for two-cent fares, lower freight rates, and higher taxes on all the railways own or earn.

The people who denounce trusts and combinations are foremost in organizing combinations and trusts of their own. Workingmen in their unions, milkmen, coal-dealers, icemen, dentists, doctors, nearly all classes of merchants, dealers, and professional men, have agreements to maintain prices or fees, yet every one of these agreements is as much a violation of the Sherman anti-trust law as an agreement between the railways or between any line of manufactures to maintain rates or prices.

A story is told of a Bradford county politician (the sharp and shifty kind) who was urged by his wife to hoe the garden. He couldn't think of any very good reason, so he went at it. Soon he came in with a silver quarter he said he had found. He washed it, put it in his pocket and went back. In a few minutes he showed up with another coin, this time a half dollar. He said there must be a buried treasure in that garden. Then he unearthed a couple of dimes and another quarter. Being very tired, he announced his intention of taking a nap, and duly went to sleep. When he awoke his wife had a dangerous and steely glint in her eye, but the garden was all hoed. It is mistrusted that she hoed while he slept, and that she had failed to find any buried treasure.

Visiting cards and Wedding invitations at the COLUMBIAN office. tf.

TOWNSEND

1
4 OFF

STRAW

HATS

TOWNSEND'S
NEW STORE.July Clearance Sale
AT PURSEL'S

We have on sale thousands of yards of bright, new Summer Dress Goods at bargain prices. Right in the very heart of the wash fabric season, when the demand is at its height, we have slaughtered prices in a way that makes your buying elsewhere an extravagance. But bless you we have a regular feast of bargains all over the store. Read every item here quoted—they are all interesting.

SUMMER DRESS GOODS.

We have divided this vast quantity into five different lots for your quick choosing. We do advise you to come early.

Lot 1—Including Lawns in dots and stripes—splendid colorings. 5c the yard.

Lot 2—Thin dress materials in Lawns, Voiles, etc. Regularly 15 to 25c the yd. Good variety—won't last long—9c a yd.

Lot 3—Cotton Foulards, highly mercerized and silky all new Foulard styles. Some stripes and dots. Regularly 25c. On sale for 16c the yard.

Lot 4—Printed Mulls—the prettiest and sheerest Mulls on the market. Floral and stripe designs in all the beautiful colorings. Regularly 25c. Now 19c yd.

Lot 5—These exquisite Cotton and Silk Novelties that were 39 and 50c are now 32c the yard.

Lot of Ladies' Dress Skirts

We have gone through the entire stock and placed on sale one hundred Skirts in Panamas, Mohairs, Cheviots, all styles, just half price.

\$6.50 Skirts	\$3.25
5.50 "	2.75
3.88 "	1.99

LOT OF SPECIAL
EMBROIDERY

Suitable for Lawn, Muslin and Cambric. From the narrowest edgings to the 9 inch flouncings, insertion to match. Divided in three lots.

Lot 1, 5 cents a yard
Lot 2, 10 cents a yard
Lot 3, 19 cents a yard

F. P. PURSEL.

BLOOMSBURG,

PENN'A.

Cut off that cough with

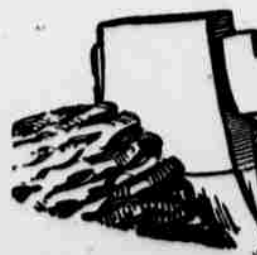
Jayne's Expectorant

and prevent pneumonia,
bronchitis and consumption.

The world's Standard Throat and Lung

Medicine for 75 years.

Get it of your druggist and keep it always ready in the house.



EVANS' SHOE STORE.



Why not have the best?

40 Styles of beautiful Oxfords
and Shoes to Select From.

SUMMER

Patent Leather, Vici Kid,
Patent Colt, Gun Metal,

PRICES, \$1.00 to \$4.00

Styles and workmanship Supreme.

The Progressive Shoe Store

Chas. M. Evans

THE COLUMBIAN.

BLOOMSBURG, PA.

THURSDAY, JULY 11, 1907

Entered at the Post Office, Bloomsburg, Pa.
as second class matter, March 1, 1888.A son was born to Mr. and Mrs.
A. B. Black last Friday.Rev. F. V. Frisbie has been re-
elected steward of the Normal
school.J. R. Schuyler's patent rat killers
have a wide reputation. This week
a consignment was sent to Singa-
pore, India.Reginald S. Hemingway, just
graduated from Lafayette College,
has been appointed an instructor in
mathematics at State College.Benton has seven automobiles.
They are owned by John F. Wright,
Peter Farley, S. B. Karns, Dr. O.
E. Hess, Arthur Harrison, R. E.
Keeler and William Fritz.James Searlet, of Danville, the
chief counsel for the Capitol Invest-
igating Commission, is reported to
have been offered a similar position
for the railroad commission.

A Certain Cure for Aching Feet.

Allen's Foot-Ease, a powder; cures
Tired, Aching, Sweating, Swollen feet.
Sample sent FREE. Also Free Sample
of the Foot-Ease Sanitary Corn-Pad, a
new invention. Address, Allen S.
Olmsted, LeRoy, N. Y. 6-27-4Miss Conner, of Willow Springs,
who has been librarian at the Nor-
mal school for the past two years,
has accepted the position of assist-
ant librarian at State College.Ex-mayor Schmitz of San Fran-
cisco has been sentenced to five
years in jail for grafting \$1175 from
keepers of French restaurants in
that city.Frank W. Miller, an uncle of
Register and Recorder Miller, died
at his home in Columbus, Ohio, on
Monday morning. He formerly re-
sided in this county, near Catawis-
sa.The following letters are held at
the Bloomsburg Post Office: Mr.
Jno. F. Gearhart, Mrs. Joseph
Lynch, Miss Sara Patterson, Mrs.
Rose Smith. Cards, Mr. Phil
Maner, Mr. A. W. McHenry.

PATENTS

GIVE PROTECTION
for seventeen years
at little cost. Send for free booklet.
Milo B. Stevens & Co., 884 14th St., Wash-
ington, D. C. Branches: Chicago, Cleve-
land, Detroit. Estab. 1864. 6-27-4t.Hazleton is to have a public
library. The committee in charge
of the movement has collected about
six thousand dollars thus far, and
at present they expect to open the
library about September first.Frank P. Billmyer, Esq., is in
town for a few days on business.
He is secretary of the American
Seating Company, with offices in
New York, but his residence is in
Montclair, N. J. When he re-
turns there, his mother, Mrs. Peter
Billmyer, will accompany him.The new front of the First Na-
tional Bank is being used by
thoughtless men to scratch matches
to light their cigars. It would seem
as though every man and boy in
town would take pride enough in
this fine building to protect it from
vandalism rather than to deface it.
There are many kinds of grey mat-
ter in people's brains, and there
seems to be a whole lot of the kind
that leads its owner to deface prop-
erty, or drop banana and orange
skins on the pavement, or throw
snakes in girls' laps, and do other
unaccountable and inexcusable
things.

JERSEYS

Combination and Golden Lad

FOR SALE—2 Cows, 3 Heifers
and 12 Bulls.S. E. NIVIN, Landenberg, Pa.
5-23-17*

Elk Calves at Billmeyer's Park.

Half a Dozen Little Animals Which Prove
Objects of Great Curiosity.Some half a dozen elk calves
prove a great attraction at Billmeyer's
game preserve just at present.
The little elks are about the size of
an ordinary calf and in general ap-
pearance are little different from a
fawn. As is natural in the case of
all wild animals born in captivity
they are objects of great curiosity
and no one visits the park nowa-
days without visiting the spot
where the elk calves may be seen.

Sick Wives and Daughters.

You have often seen them with
pale faces, poor appetite, head and
back ache, symptoms common to
the sex. Fathers and mothers, lose
no time in securing Dr. David Ken-
nedy's Favorite Remedy. It will
cost only one dollar and is much
cheaper than sickness. Write to
Dr. David Kennedy's Sons, Ron-
dout, N. Y., for a free sample
bottle.

WINS A SCHOLARSHIP.

Chappel Zahner First In Competitive Exami-
nation for Groton.The following was clipped from
the "Adams Freeman," of Adams,
Massachusetts:Chappel Zahner, son of Rev. and
Mrs. Louis Zahner, of Crandall
street, a member of the freshman
class of the local high school, has
won a competitive scholarship at
Groton school, which was open to
boys from 12 to 14 years of age.
In the examination he stood first
among a large number of competi-
tors, which reflects great credit
upon the Adams schools.Groton is one of the best boys'
schools in the country. Kermit
Roosevelt, son of the President, is
a member of this institution. Young
Zahner will enter the school in Sep-
tember.

Here Is Relief for Women.

If you have pains in the back, Urinary,
Bladder or Kidney trouble, and want
a certain, pleasant herb cure for wom-
an's ills, try Mother Gray's Australian
Leaf. It is a safe and never-failing
monthly regulator. At Drugists or by
mail 50 cents. Sample FREE. Ad-
dress, The Mother Gray Co., LeRoy,
N. Y. 6-27-4t.REAL DAUGHTER OF REVOLU-
TION.The Bellefonte Chapter, Daugh-
ters of the American Revolution,
has discovered a "real daughter"
in the person of Mrs. Mary Ann
Allison Rishel, of Clintonville, and
by special invitation she was duly
received as a member of the Belle-
fonte Chapter at a special meeting,
and at once pensioned by the organi-
zation. There are only six real
Daughters of the Revolution living
in the entire State of Pennsylvania.Mrs. Rishel is the daughter of
Martin Allison, who was born in
Ireland in 1750. He came to this
country with his parents shortly
after the breaking out of the Revolu-
tion, and in 1777 he joined the
Continental army and fought to the
close of the war in 1783. He was
married three times and Mrs.
Rishel is the next to the youngest
child by his third wife.Her half brother served in the
war of 1812, and her son fought in
the war of the rebellion.Mrs. Rishel, despite her more
than 86 years, is still in good health
and quite active. She has received
from the National Society of the
D. A. R. a golden spoon, the mark
of honor and recognition conferred
only on real Daughters of the Revolu-
tion.Mrs. Rishel is an aunt of Mrs.
W. S. Hamlin, of West Third
street, Bloomsburg; and the half
brother referred to is Mrs. Hamlin's
father.Old residents of Wilkes-Barre
and the Wyoming Valley say that
in the fifty years of their remem-
brance they never have seen such a
plumage of grapes as is promised
this year. The vines are covered
with an unusually heavy foliage
and blossoms. As every bud or
blossom means a bunch of grapes,
they will have grape jelly even if
the tomato catsup supply will be
short. It is said by those who are
learned in the culture of vines that
the reason for the great number of
blossoms is the late spring. The
cool weather, unfavorable to nearly
all of the other fruits, was most
beneficial to the grape vines, as it
permitted the roots to become most
active before they were permitted
to set the sap flowing. As a result,
when the vital fluid did flow it
came in such profusion as to cause
very heavy leafing and blooming.

CASTORIA.

The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of
J. C. Fitch

MRS. DR. BROWN ILL.

On Tuesday afternoon about 5
o'clock Dr. J. J. Brown found his
wife lying on her bed partially
paralyzed. She had been doing
some work during the day, and in
the afternoon she went to her room
to lie down for a rest. Dr. Brown
went out for a little while, and soon
after his return he heard Mrs.
Brown calling him, and on going
up stairs he found her as above
stated. She was at first able to
talk, but soon lost the power of
speech. Though conscious, she is
unable to swallow anything but a
little water. It is probable that she
may recover somewhat from this
attack, though in such cases it
takes a long time before the patient
is able to get about. The many
friends of Dr. and Mrs. Brown
sincerely hope that her case may
be an exception, and that she may
soon be restored to health.Chorus girls seem to be making
trouble for the wood family of Pitts-
burg. Alan Wood, who is one of
the steel millionaires of the smoky
city, a few years ago sent his son,
Park, on an extended European
trip because the latter was too fond
of chorus girls, and the father
feared that the son might marry one
of them. During the son's absence
the father fell in love with a
chorus girl and married her. The
son subsequently married a very
nice young lady, and now the lat-
ter has left her husband and sued
for a divorce on account of his mix-
up with chorus girls.The Government opened its case
on the Tobacco Trust Wednesday
by instituting suit in the United
States Circuit Court of New York
for the appointment of a receiver
for the American Tobacco Com-
pany.With the two oldest and strong-
est combinations, the Tobacco and
Standard Oil Trusts, on the rack,
the outcome is watched with inter-
est. If these powerful organiza-
tions are declared illegal a great
number of other combines, which
have been modeled on these two,
must pass out of existence and a
large element in our economic sys-
tem will be revolutionized.Paper napkins and doilies at the
COLUMBIAN office. tf.

THIRTY-SEVEN DEAD

While 2,153 Were Injured Celebrating
the Glorious Fourth.The latest compilation shows that
thirty-seven men, women and chil-
dren are dead, and 2,153 are
maimed, lacerated or burned as a
result of excess of patriotism in
the United States on July 4th. The
number of the dead does not in-
clude five drowned during the day.
The number is four more than last
year's mortality.A year ago thirty-three persons
were dead on the morning after the
Fourth, not including five drowned.Unfortunately the death roll will
increase day by day and even the
late days of August will witness
additions to it. Tetanus, that grim
aftermath of gunpowder wounds,
claims its victims by scores and even
hundreds for weeks after the
Fourth.New York leads all the cities of
the United States in the number of
killed and injured. Ten persons
are dead in that city, while ten per-
sons are so seriously hurt that it is
expected they will die. At the
hospitals 423 injured persons were
treated.Pittsburg ran New York a close
second in the grim race, nine per-
sons yielding up their lives on the
altar of frenzied patriotism.

Envelopes

75,000 Envelopes carried in
stock at the COLUMBIAN Office.
The line includes drug envelopes,
pay, coin, baronial, commercial
sizes, number 6, 6½, 6¾, 9, 10
and 11, catalog, &c. Prices range
from \$1.50 per 1000 printed, up to
\$5.00. Largest stock in the coun-
ty to select from.

AUDITOR'S NOTICE.

In Re Estate of George W. Supple, late of the
Town of Bloomsburg, County of Columbia,
and State of Pennsylvania, deceased.The undersigned, Auditor appointed
by the Orphans' Court of Columbia
county, to pass upon exceptions filed to
the supplemental account of H. G. Sup-
ple, surviving executor of the estate of
George W. Supple, deceased, to ascer-
tain the fund in the hands of said Exe-
cutor for distribution, and to make di-
tribution thereof to and among those
legally entitled thereto, will attend to the
duties of his appointment at his office in
the Ent Building in the Town of
Bloomsburg, aforesaid, on Friday, the
10th day of July, 1907, at ten o'clock in
the forenoon, when and where all parties
interested may appear and present
their claims or be forever after debarred
from coming in upon said fund.

H. MONT. SMITH,

6-26-17a.

JULY CLEARANCE

of lots of dependable merchandise at reduced prices.

WHITE DRESSES

\$ 6.50 Suits now \$ 4.75
17.50 " " 12.50
10.00 " " 7.00

WOOL SUITS.

\$19.75 now \$12.75
14.00 " 10.00
20.00 " 14.00

LAWN WAISTS.

1.25 grade now 79 cents
Others in proportion at
1.00, 1.50, 1.80.

WHITE DRESS

Skirts of Shrunken Mus-
lin and Linens at 98 cts.
1.20 and 1.25

SPIDER SILKS.

Handsome patterns, choice
printings. Regular 50c.
pieces now 39 cents.LAWNS, BATISTES,
&c., at Reduced Prices.

THE CLARK STORE.

Alexander Brothers & Co.,

—DEALERS IN—

Cigars, Tobacco, Pipes, Confec-
tionery and Nuts.

Fine Candies. Fresh Every Week.

PENNY GOODS A SPECIALTY.

SOLE AGENTS FOR

JUPITER, KING OSCAR, WRITTEN GUARANTEE,
COLUMBIAN, ETC.

Also F. F. Adams & Co's FINE CUT CHEWING TOBACCO.

ALEXANDER BROS. & CO., Bloomsburg, Pa.

IF YOU ARE IN NEED OF

Carpets, Rugs, Matting and
Draperies, Oil Cloth and
Window Curtains

You Will Find a Nice Line at

W. H. BROWER'S

BLOOMSBURG, PENN'A.

A GREAT OFFER

For You Only

Read this announcement. It is your opportunity.
If you don't read it you will miss your chance. The
greatest magazines in this country have combined to be
offered together at a greatly reduced rate. Never before
was such an offer given to the public, and it is safe to
say never will be made again. This year several maga-
zines have increased their subscription price, which
shows how much greater this offer really is. The only
reason we are making it to the people of this vicinity is
because the magazine finds they have not as many sub-
scribers as they desire in this particular locality. But
only a limited number will be sold at this price, there-
fore we advise every one to accept this offer without
delay. When we have received a certain number we
shall withdraw the offer.Cosmopolitan per year \$1.00 } Our
The Columbian per year \$1.00 } Price
Total per year \$2.00 } \$1.00

COSMOPOLITAN

No matter how many magazines you take, Cosmopolitan is the
one you cannot afford to do without. One feature in each issue is
always of such overwhelming importance and worldwide interest as
to lead the magazine world for that month. "The best, no matter
what it costs," seems to be the motto which has made Cosmopolitan
resemble no other magazine but Cosmopolitan.For 1907 the publishers of the Cosmopolitan announce contribu-
tions from such famous authors as G. Bernard Shaw, Jack London,
W. W. Jacobs, Edwin Markham, Joseph Conrad, H. G. Wells, An-
thony Hope, Alfred Henry Lewis, Booth Tarkington, David Graham
Phillips, Ella Wheeler Wilcox, etc.Fill out coupon—mail today with your remittance—and be sure of getting
the greatest magazine combination that has ever offered—an opportunity of
years and one it is safe to say will never be made again.

CUT OFF ON THIS LINE.

THE COLUMBIAN,
Bloomsburg, Pa.

Date.....

Enclosed please find \$1.50 for which enter my name for one year's
subscription to your paper and the Cosmopolitan.

Name.....

Address.....

JAPS MAY ANNEX COREA

Punishment for Sending Delegation to The Hague Unknown to Japan.

ENEMIES OF THE JAPS

Unfriendly Feeling in Country Again.
at the Mikado's Subjects—Great Influx Is Expected—Action Would Show That Present Government Arrangement Is Not Voluntary.

Seoul, Korea, July 10.—Although convinced of the insincerity of the Korean Emperor's protestations of ignorance of the presence of a delegation representing Korea at the peace congress at the Hague, Marquis Ito finds it impossible to charge bad faith, since the charge would operate to demolish the carefully nursed notion that the existing arrangement with Japan is voluntary on the part of the Korean ruler.

Thorough investigation leads to the conviction that annexation is to be the ultimate fate of Korea. Whether it will be through a peaceful policy or by the "iron hand" is yet to be determined. The success of his policy calls for acquiescence and co-operation from the Emperor and his people, which is by no means attained.

Marquis Ito is honestly solicitous of the welfare of the Koreans and is working to that end, but the prevailing Japanese sentiment demands the treatment of the Koreans as a subject people and the exploitation of the country for the benefit of the Japanese.

Conditions Are Improving.
While there are still many complaints of outrages of various kinds on the Koreans by individual Japanese, conditions are undoubtedly much better than formerly, the Japanese authorities having deported many offenders. The missionaries are generally friendly to the Japanese and confident of the willingness of the Marquis Ito to restrain his countrymen and redress wrongs. Material undertakings inaugurated by the Japanese officials will insure many greatly needed improvements, from which the country and the Koreans are bound to benefit. These, however, tend to pave the way for heavy immigration of Japanese and estimates of the possibilities in this direction run as high as twenty million, approximately twice the present Korean population.

Not Friends of Japanese.
So far the Japanese policy has failed to instill friendship in the hearts of the Koreans, and the universal sentiment is unfriendly.

SPAIN REGULATES INSURANCE.

Foreign Companies Will Be Under a Special Department.

Madrid, July 10.—Minister of Public Works Besada read a bill in the senate, under the terms of which foreign life insurance companies must deposit \$100,000 in cash or acceptable securities, and fire and accident companies \$50,000 in addition to and independent of the reserve fund, which consists of 25 per cent of the premiums.

There will be established a special department under the Ministry of Public Works to carry out a rigorous inspection of the operations of foreign companies. The companies must furnish full and complete information regarding their business and publish a yearly report and balance sheet in Spanish. All infractions of the regulations of the Government are punishable by heavy fines.

EXPRESS COS. SPURN NEW LAW.

Pay No Attention to Nebraska Statue Reducing Rates on State Freight.

Lincoln, Neb., July 10.—The express companies doing business in Nebraska are paying no attention to the new law, effective to-day, reducing charges 25 per cent on State consignments of four pounds or more weight. The American, Adams, Pacific and United States companies are all charging the same rates as heretofore, notwithstanding that this makes them liable for penalties up to \$10,000 for each offence. The railroads are obeying the law, reducing tariffs on a dozen commodities 15 per cent.

Dr. Aked Renounces King Edward.

New York, July 9.—Following his expressed intention upon his arrival in this country to assume the pastorate of the Fifth Avenue Baptist Church, the Rev. Dr. Charles Frederick Aked appeared in the United States District Court to take out his first naturalization papers. The doctor formally renounced his allegiance to King Edward of England and all other foreign potentates and rulers. He stated in answer to the usual questions that he was neither an Anarchist nor a polygamist. He had the preference over a straggling line of future citizens.

Bombs At Czar's Guards.

Grodno, Russia, July 9.—A number of bombs were thrown at a train carrying a Life Guard regiment to Tsarskoe-Seio. The bombs exploded with terrible force, but the train kept the rails, and nobody was injured.

STATEMENT BY ROCKEFELLER.

Downfall of Oil Trust Would Be a Disaster, He Says.

Chicago, July 10.—A statement in defense of the Standard Oil Company was given out after the hearing before Judge Landis. It was signed by John D. Rockefeller and John D. Archbold. It reads: "Since the enactment of the Interstate Commerce law in 1887 the Standard Oil Company has most carefully observed its provisions and in no case has willfully violated the law. It welcomed the passage of the law, and the principal of equity which was embodied in it.

"The old system of special rates and rebates was obnoxious, and was never a source of profit to the company. The net rate paid for freight was always used as a basis for the selling price in the markets, and the consumer uniformly had the benefit of it. Moreover, every shipper could secure such special rates, and it was



JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER.

no uncommon experience for the Standard Oil Company to discover that its competitors had lower rates than it was shipping under.

"The assertion so often made by careless and sensational writers and critics that 'rebates' were the basis of Standard Oil prosperity is absolutely untrue. Its prosperity has come through its correct apprehension of the possible magnitude and importance of the petroleum business through its having provided better and more economical methods for doing the business than have its competitors, and through a better service to the public in price and quality than others have given.

"It has made the petroleum industry great; has held it for this country as against foreign competitors, and we assert has been a blessing and not a bane to the country. Its downfall through any cause would be a National disaster."

It is said that the accused represented himself as an acquaintance of a wealthy New Yorker and pretended that he was giving her financial tips. She induced Miss Blount, it is said, to give her money for investment in an alleged syndicate which was fictitious, but of which the accused said the New Yorker was the head.

Miss Blount also handed the accused a post-dated check for \$200,000, made payable on April 1, 1908. But her suspicions were aroused and she had the woman arrested.

ACCUSE AMERICAN WOMEN.

English Women Say Mrs. Leslie Got Large Sums From Them.

London, July 10.—An American woman who gave her name as Josephine Leslie and her age as 39, and who was described on the charge sheet as homeless, was charged in the West London police court with obtaining by false pretences from Miss Annie Blount, a member of a well-known Dublin family, \$8,500.

It is said that the accused represented herself as an acquaintance of a wealthy New Yorker and pretended that he was giving her financial tips. She induced Miss Blount, it is said, to give her money for investment in an alleged syndicate which was fictitious, but of which the accused said the New Yorker was the head.

Miss Blount also handed the accused a post-dated check for \$200,000, made payable on April 1, 1908. But her suspicions were aroused and she had the woman arrested.

JILTED SUITOR KILLED TWO.

Set an Infernal Machine for Girl's Brother and Friend.

St. Louis, July 10.—Kate Genetti, sister of August Genetti, who lost his life with Louis Colonia in an explosion at Consolidated Mine No. 17, near Collinsville, Ill., said to-day that she was certain the infernal machine by which the two were killed was prepared by a young man whom she had refused to marry.

The rejected suitor blamed her brother August and had threatened both August's life and her own.

The device did its work and Colonia was so burned that he died a few hours later at St. Mary's Hospital, East St. Louis. Genetti also died.

St. Louis to Have a Jim Crow Law.

St. Louis, July 10.—A bill was introduced by Delegate Vincent McShane, an attorney, in the City House of Delegates provided separate compartments in all street and other railway cars in St. Louis for whites and negroes. The cars are to be equally divided and a penalty of \$100 is provided for a person of either color invading the compartment of the other. The bill was advanced to second reading without opposition and stands a fair show to be passed.

Held Marriage License Twelve Years.

El Paso, Tex., July 9.—A marriage license, issued here to Jesse Franco and Antonio Aguirre on December 2, 1895, has just been returned to the county clerk. The certificate of the Rev. A. N. Gentile, shows that the ceremony was performed on May 1, 1907.

WORLD NEWS OF THE WEEK

Covering Minor Happenings from all Over the Globe.

HOME AND FOREIGN

Compiled and Condensed for the Busy Reader—A Complete Record of European Despatches and Important Events from Everywhere Boiled Down for Hasty Perusal.

Tokio despatches declared the voyage of Director Ishii to this country was caused by dissatisfaction with the work of Ambassador Aoki.

British papers generally declared the Americans are taking the course of prudence in sending battle ships to the Pacific.

Mr. Rockefeller said that a man who could hold the championship in golf was capable of obtaining any position in life.

Dr. Walter Benschel took charge of the Street Cleaning Department in New York and said he would reorganize it.

The armored cruisers Tennessee and Washington are to proceed to the Pacific ahead of the battle ships of the Atlantic fleet.

Reports that the United States is negotiating to obtain a naval station in Magdalena Bay were denied by Senator Maniscal Minister of Foreign Affairs.

A Paris editor sees a shadow of war in the transfer of the American fleet to the Pacific.

Mr. John D. Rockefeller celebrated his sixty-eighth birthday by watching the Olympic cup golf tournament at Cleveland.

Judge Landis, in Chicago, announced that he would pronounce sentence against the Standard Oil Company on August 3.

Washington received official news that President Zelaya, of Nicaragua, was fitting out gunboats to convey troops to invade Salvador.

William B. Ellison was removed as Corporation Counsel and Alfred J. Talley as Civil Service Commissioner, and Macdonough Craven resigned as Street Cleaning Commissioner of New York City.

Judge McCall denied Howard Gould's application to have stricken from the record certain matter in his wife's suit for a separation.

Washington diplomats and naval officers pronounce the transfer of battle ships to the Pacific the most important diplomatic move since the Spanish-American war.

Local.
Betrayed by a woman—a casual acquaintance—Chester B. Runyan, who looted the Windsor Trust Company, New York City was arrested with \$54,410 in his case.

Richard F. Carman of New York City overpowered and beat a man who, armed with a shotgun, had threatened to destroy the family of the society leader and horseman.

International law authorities in the United States declare the concentration of battle ships in the Pacific is a purely domestic matter, with which other nations have nothing to do.

Many editors from different parts of the country upheld the plan of sending a battle ship fleet to the Pacific.

Great preparations for a possible war with Nicaragua are being made by the Guatemalans.

Rear Admiral Evans will command the big battle ship fleet bound for the Pacific as the President wishes him to continue in sea service.

Proposals were made by naval officials in Washington that the United States would acquire land for a great naval station at Magdalena Bay, Lower California.

One man was killed and others badly hurt when a break in a cable sent two cars plunging to the bottom of the inclined railway in Niagara Falls.

Chester B. Runyan, taunted by his woman companion, forgiven by his wife, was locked in the New York Tombs while the police made a vain search for the \$25,000 still missing from his plunder.

FOREIGN NEWS.

The French government is dissatisfied with the concessions offered by the United States in forming a new tariff agreement.

That Great Britain's navy is equal in power to the navies of any two other nations when judged by modern standards is the conclusion of a naval correspondent.

Growing sentiment in Germany in favor of a rapprochement with France is shown in a semi-official note published in a Berlin paper.

The Governor of the Province of Szechwan, China, was murdered at Nanking by a subdirector of police, who was arrested and decapitated on the spot.

Mr. John A. Dix, who has been in Germany studying forestry problems, in an interview says it is too early to introduce the same methods here.

French automobile dealers, says a despatch, are somewhat alarmed by the victory of the Italian competitors in the Grand Prix race.

The French battle ship Hoche, being threatened with destruction by fire, was sunk in a slip at Toulon.

According to a despatch from The Hague, the spirit of the Peace Conference is shaping itself in the direction of an understanding between Germany and Japan.

M. Pichon in the Chamber of Deputies declared that the relations of France and Germany were never better than now.

SPORTING NEWS.

University of Pennsylvania cricketers defeated Marlborough School, in England, by a score of 255 to 258 runs and three wickets to spare.

The fourth annual Glidden automobile tour will start from Cleveland, Ohio, with eighty-one cars competing for the Charles J. Glidden and Howes trophies. The route traverses six States and finishes in New York July 24.

Emil Herz's three-year-old colt, Montgomery, won the Commonwealth Handicap at the Coney Island Jockey Club course, and James R. Keene's Megg's Hill won the Vernal Stake.

Miss May Sutton's success at Wimbledon has caused Miss Lowther to enter the lawn tennis tournament at Newport (England) in order to save the Welch championship from the American girl.

Andrew Crawford's Invader was beaten in trotting a race at the Empire Track for the first time in two years. Ann Direct, bred and driven by James Butler, won the race.

Miss May Sutton, an American girl won the women's lawn tennis championship of England.

The Belgians defeated Christ Church College of Oxford by a length in the final for the Grand Challenge Cup at Henley.

James R. Keene's Cabochon won the Spindrift Stake at the Coney Island Jockey Club course and H. P. Whitney's Dinna Ken won a mile race in 1:39.2-5, equalling the fastest mile yet run at the meeting.

BANDITS TO FEEL STRONG HAND

Governor Magoon Orders the Capture of Gonzalez Brothers.

Havana, Cuba, July 9.—Governor Magoon has decided to use a strong hand against the outlaws from the town of San Antonio, Havana Province, who are merely common criminals.

This band, led by two mulatto brothers called Gonzalez, left San Antonio.



GOV. CHAS. F. MAGOON.

tonio after murdering a half-witted negro boy, Agapito Cordoba. They terrorized the town to such a point that neither the police nor the Mayor dared arrest them, but they are now surrounded by three hundred rural guards, commanded by Colonel Aralos, under direct instructions and plans of General Alexander Rodriguez.

Major Slocum, supervisor of rurales, believes the bandits can hardly escape, unless they find protection among the country folk, which is doubtful. Governor Magoon's orders are to bring them in alive or dead. The Mayor of the town and the Chief of Police will be discharged.

News of Governor Magoon's stern attitude published in the Havana papers has caused general satisfaction among the best elements.

ASH FUEL BACKER A SUICIDE.

Doctor Lost Money in Promoting Cobbler Elmire's Scheme.

Altoona, Pa., July 9.—Despondent because the "ashes burning" secret of Cobbler John Elmire lacked the Midas touch and failed to produce the fabulous wealth that was promised, Dr. H. K. Hoy, a homeopathic physician of Altoona, mixed corbolic acid and laudanum and swallowed a quantity sufficient to kill ten men.

Dr. Hoy had every confidence in the merits of Elmire's alleged discovery and believed that it would revolutionize the industrial world. He furnished the funds required to conduct the experiments and was given a half interest in the secret.

Japan Exiles a Korean.

Tokio, July 9.—A despatch from Seoul says that the Supreme Court of Korea sentenced Yi-Yong-Tai, once Premier of Korea, to ten years exile for furnishing secret funds to the conspirators who planned to assassinate the pro-Japanese members of the late Korean Cabinet.

Copper selling agents broke the deadlock between buyers and sellers by reducing prices three cents a pound.

WAR ON TRUSTS OPENS

Bill in Equity Filed Against Principal Offenders.

PLAN EXPERIMENTAL

Bonaparte Convinced That Government by Administration of Trust's Can End Restraint of Trade—First Move Is Against the American Tobacco Company.

Washington, July 11.—The Harvester Trust is likely to be reached by the Administration's new anti-trust weapon, the use of injunctions and receiverships. The application of this method to the Powder and Tobacco Trusts had already been determined upon. It is assumed that the first move will be made against the Tobacco Trust, for a bill in equity is to be filed in New York against the combination.

The case of the Powder Trust differs somewhat from that of the Tobacco Trust, as there is only one holding company for the latter. Both are regarded as good targets for the new method, however, for both are accused of violating the Sherman law.

Naturally the plan is only experimental as yet, and the Government will have to be guided by the steps taken after it is put into execution. It goes without saying, however, that no such radical and far-reaching scheme would have been adopted without the fullest consideration as to its probable success. Experiment, as it is, Mr. Bonaparte and Mr. Purdy are convinced that it is feasible, and no one has the least doubt that if feasible it will be tremendously effective.

Heretofore one of the great arguments against trust prosecutions has been that they are as unprofitable as they are expensive. It costs vast exertion and much money to convict a trust, and when the Government has secured a conviction the trust goes on doing business just about as it did before. All the punishments so far devised have proved ineffective except imprisonment, and imprisonment has not been tried because of the enormous difficulties in the way.

This argument, it is believed, will be exploded by the new process. Simple as is the remedy, it would unquestionably be effective, for the reason that the Government could administer the trust's affairs itself through the receiver and compel the abolition of restraint of trade.

None of the officials of the American Tobacco Company was willing to make any comment on the situation.

The company has known for a number of months that the Government was investigating its affairs, and when the investigators went to the offices at 111 Fifth Avenue they were given every opportunity for finding out what they wished to know.

ARMY IS UNDEROFFICERED.

Gen. Bell Says All the Regiments Are Only Partially Equipped.

Omaha, July 10.—Major Gen. J. Franklin Bell, Chief of Staff of the Army, has been visiting all the important army posts in the Department of Missouri.

The governmental departments outside the army are making too



MAJOR GEN. J. FRANKLIN BELL, great a draft on the army, according to Gen. Bell. Whenever a trained man is wanted the army is called upon for an officer. This, the General says, has resulted in a dearth of officers and has left all the regiments only partially equipped. The result is that the army is ill prepared for actual service on quick notice.

"At times like the present it is quite important that our Philippine Division be kept at a high standard. This is well high impossible when the General Staff is continually called upon for officers for work quite outside the army proper. My plan is to obtain an allowance from Congress for a sufficient number of officers for staff work, in order that the line may have a good quota to be ready for emergencies."

Judge Fort, in the New Jersey Supreme Court, decided that the United Copper Company stockholders had the legal right to examine the company's books, though the charter denied such right.

N. Y. MARKET LETTER

(From our Special Correspondent.)
WHEAT.—There was a strong rising trend in the local wheat market during the week, as speculative offerings were light, while sellers for the decline were alarmed by further and more definite reports regarding the foreign crop situation. Subsequently selling pressure developed, and the market closed easy in tone. Since the close of Wednesday Liverpool had made again of 1½¢ to 1¾¢ by the time the local market opened, while other markets also displayed strength.

CORN.—Although a firm undertone developed in the corn market early in the week trading continued quiet with prices fluctuating within comparatively narrow limits. Holders offered sparingly owing to the higher Liverpool cable advices and lighter Argentine shipments for the week than expected. Later, weaker western wires caused an easier feeling and the market closed quiet with prices quoted ¼¢ lower to ½¢ higher.
BUTTER.—The position of the highest grades of creamery is a trifle firmer than it was last Wednesday, but all interests are opposed to a higher range in prices. The demand for storage purposes is still insignificant, and some of the largest operators openly assert that they will not store butter at present prices.

CHEESE.—The market displayed all the dull features that are expected immediately after a holiday. The demand this week has been of moderate volume. Small sizes of colored have had the preference in a majority of the sales. Out-of-town dealers have taken white cheese to some extent, but their purchases have not been for quantities of any size. Lower prices in English markets have discouraged shippers to such an extent that the export demand this week has been entirely dormant. Canadian prices are much lower than those offered here and it is fair to assume that considerable business has been diverted from the home market. Fine skims are rated steady.

LIVE POULTRY.—Jobbers will be obliged to carry over about 2½ cars, mostly heavy fowls. The demand this week has been better than was anticipated and the quantities left unsold were not large. Chickens and light weighing fowls have been the best sellers. Heavy fowls have not been in favor with all classes of buyers. But few turkeys have arrived or are wanted. Ducks and geese were fairly cleaned up.

WHEAT

July... 1.04% Sept... 1.06% Dec... 1.09

CORN

July... .63 Sept... .63% Dec... .63%

OATS.—Mixed, @ 51½¢-52½¢.

MILK

Exchange price for standard quality is 2½¢ per quart.

BUTTER

CREAMERY.—Western, extra \$ 24.25%
Firsts 23.25¢ State dairy, finest 22%

CHEESE

State, full cream, a12½ Small, 12½

EGGS

Jersey—Fancy, a20¢ State—Good to choice, 18a19 Western—Firsts, a16

BEEVES.—City dressed, 8a9½¢.

CALVES.—City dressed, 8½a12½¢ Country dressed per lb. 6a10¢

SHEEP.—Per 100 lb. \$3.50a7.00.

HOGS.—Live per 100 lb. \$6.75a6.80

COUNTRY DRESSED PER LB. 8½a9½¢.

HAY.—Prime, 100 lbs., \$1.35.

STRAW.—Long rye, 65a70¢.

LIVE POULTRY

FOWLS.—Per lb. a14.

CHICKENS.—Spring, per lb., a20¢.

DUCKS.—Per lb. a18¢.

GESE.—Per lb. a10.

DRESSED POULTRY

TURKEYS.—Per lb. 14¢.

FOWLS.—Per lb. 12a13¢.

VEGETABLES

POTATOES.—Old bbl., 75ca\$1.50.

CUCUMBERS.—Basket, \$1.00a2.50.

ONIONS.—White, per bbl. \$2.25a3.75.

LETTUCE.—Basket, 50ca70¢.

SPINACH.—Barrel, 50ca70¢.

BEETS.—per 100 bunches, \$2.00a3.00.

STRAWBERRIES.— 5a14¢.

FINANCIAL

Wall street was mystified by the heavy cash loss of banks as shown in the weekly statement.

Stocks scored general advances and closed firm.

Wabash directors prevented injunction proceedings by interest payment on "B" debenture bonds.

Nearly \$180,000,000 was paid out in July 1 disbursements for dividends, interest and other credits.

BASEBALL LEAGUE SUMMARIES

Standing of the Clubs.

National.

	W.	L.	P. C.
Chicago	55	17	.764
New York	42	29	.588
Pittsburgh	42	27	.609
Philadelphia	38	31	.551
Boston	30	38	.441
Cincinnati	30	42	.417
Brooklyn	29	43	.403
St. Louis	17	59	.224

American.

	W.	L.	P. C.
Chicago	45	24	.652
Cleveland	44	28	.611
Detroit	35	29	.548
Philadelphia	38	32	.548
New York	33	34	.493
St. Louis	30	43	.411
Boston	26	43	.377
Washington	22	43	.338

WOMEN AS LABORERS

IN BELGIUM OLD WOMEN DO THE WORK OF FARM HANDS.

Societies for the Advancement of Women Would Find a Fertile Field within Domain of Tyrannical Old King Leopold.

Today the land of King Leopold is perhaps further behind the times in its treatment of the gentler sex than any other country of Europe.

Here women still do the manual labor of the land as she once did it all over the world. The voice of progress, whose modern note is spelling emancipation everywhere else, has not yet sounded for the woman of the little strip of land 173 miles by 112 that rejoices in the name of kingdom.

The Belgian woman is the Nation's farmer, miner, laborer and mechanic. She toils from dawn till sunset at the heaviest kind of work, and none pities or makes an appeal for her.

The little country, of whose existence she is the corner stone, is one of the most densely populated in the world, and every square mile of territory must support 485 persons. That it is able to do so is only because of the industry, the slavish willingness of the women of the country to do the kind of work from which other nations have freed her.

The soil of Belgium is well adapted to agriculture. The once impassable morasses of the Mornai and the Menapi have been drained and converted into fertile fields, surrounded by dense plantations. A system of canals helps the Scheldt and the Maas in their work in irrigating the land, and the variations of climate from very hot summers to extremely cold winters give advantages that are denied to the neighboring country of Holland.

But the seed sown by nature would never be reaped if the work of doing it were to be left to man.

The population of the country, some seven millions, is divided into the proportion of three rural dwellers to one who lives in the city, and probably the same proportion, three to one, would show the number of women and children as against men who toil in the fields.

Centuries of habit have made man regard the Belgian women as a natural wage-earner. If he is industrious he works in the factory, while she goes out and raises the farm produce that is eaten on his table and when there is a surplus sold.

Young women and old think nothing of working a 12 hour day in the fields, where wheat, barley, rye, oats, hemp, flax, hops, dye plants and chicory are prepared for the markets. In the hundreds of acres devoted to vineyards, where is produced a fair, but not famous wine, it is women who do the bulk of the work, and the gourmand who drinks a bottle of wine with a Belgian label has women to thank for his enjoyment.

But it is not alone at farming that the women of Leopold's realm toil for their keep.

Incredible as it may seem, they are actually miners, and no small part of the valuable mineral output of the country results from their efforts.

In this country, the miners, subject of so much solicitude, are men, but in Belgium the same dangers, privations and exhausting work are the portion of women.

In all the Belgian mines women work at the surface, handle coal, push wagons and do the work that breaker boys accomplish in the United States. In some of the mines they are not permitted to go below the surface, but in others they actually compete with the male miners.

So in all the centers of the various minerals at Liege, where copper is wrought; at the black marble quarries of Diant, the slate quarries of Herbeumont and calamine mines of Liege, there will be found women working, and in most cases very grateful for the opportunity.

At the great seats of the linen industry, Courtray and Bruges, in West Flanders, Ghent in East Flanders, Brussels in Brabant, Mechlin or Malines in Antwerp, Tournay in Hainault, women are employed in great numbers and are more skilled than men. But no account of their ability is taken in the wages paid them, which are for the most part pitifully small.

When Dowle, as part of his dream of a modern Zion in the United States, brought a number of lace workers from Belgium, with the idea of making a fortune from their work he made them no extravagant offers of salary, yet their income was as much in one day as it had been in a month in their native land.

But the lot of these linen workers and lace makers is a dream of luxury compared to what some other Belgian women must endure.

Mrs. Roosevelt's Secretary.
Miss Isabelle Hagner, who acts as social secretary to Mrs. Roosevelt, is carried on the white house pay roll as a clerk at \$1,400 a year. She is the daughter of Dr. Hagner, who years ago was regarded as Washington's leading physician. She is the one woman in all the capital who has absolute freedom of the white house, from its famous east entrance to the busiest corner of the president's offices. In matters social she is supreme dictator, thus relieving Mrs. Roosevelt of a vast deal of inevitable and necessary but none the less disagreeable work.

"The Blood is The Life."

Science has never gone beyond the above simple statement of scripture. But it has illuminated that statement and given it a meaning ever broadening with the increasing breadth of knowledge. When the blood is "bad" or impure it is not alone the body which suffers through disease. The brain is also affected, the mind and judgement are clouded, and many an evil deed or impure thought may be directly traced to the impurity of the blood. **Foul, impure blood can be made pure by the use of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery.** It cures and purifies the blood, thereby curing, pimples, blotches, eruptions and other cutaneous affections, as eczema, tetter, or salt-rheum, hives and other manifestations of impure blood.

In the cure of scrofulous swellings, enlarged glands, open eating ulcers, or old sores, the "Golden Medical Discovery" has performed the most marvelous cures. In cases of old sores, or open eating ulcers, it is well to apply to the open sores Dr. Pierce's All-Healing Salve, which possesses wonderful healing potency when used as an application to the sores in conjunction with the use of "Golden Medical Discovery" as a blood cleansing constitutional treatment. If your druggist don't happen to have the "All-Healing Salve" in stock, you can easily procure it by enclosing fifty-four cents in postage stamps to Dr. R. V. Pierce, 693 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y., and it will come to you by return post. Most druggists keep it as well as the "Golden Medical Discovery."

You can't afford to accept any medicine of unknown composition as a substitute for "Golden Medical Discovery," which is a medicine of known composition, having a complete list of ingredients in plain English on its bottle-wrapper, the same being attested as correct under oath. Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets regulate and invigorate stomach, liver and bowels.

HOME COOKING.

Sweet Apple Custard Pie.

Two well-beaten eggs, 1 cup grated sweet apple, 1 pint sweet milk, 2 large spoonfuls of sugar, a little salt and flavor; very nice.

Cucumber Salad Dressing.

A tender cucumber, 2 tablespoonfuls of prepared mustard, the yolk of one egg, seasoning to taste. Peel and grate the cucumber and add the mustard, mixing thoroughly. Add the juice of one lemon and the yolk of one egg, beaten thoroughly.

Bran Biscuit.

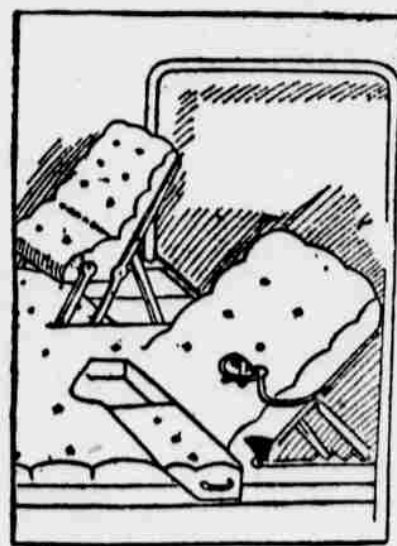
Beat one egg light, add one and one-half cups of milk one-half cup of molasses, two cups of bran, one cup of flour a teaspoonful of soda and a pinch of salt. Bake in muffin rings.

Spanish Steak.

Season with salt, pepper and butter three pounds of round steak, cut two and one-half inches thick. Place in the oven in a pan with a little water, and cook thirty minutes, then cover with a layer of sliced raw onions. Cook three-quarters of an hour, then add a layer of sliced tomatoes, cook until tender, sprinkle with grated cheese and when browned serve with a gravy made from the liquor in the pan.

Adjustable Invalid's Bed.

The care of an invalid is always a great burden on some member of the household, and to lighten this burden as much as possible a Pennsylvania man has designed a bed which has several unique features. The head of the mattress is divided into several sections, one of which



ADJUSTABLE BED.

can be raised to any height desired, to be used in case the invalid desires to be partly raised. Supporting the part of the mattress thus raised is a pivotal frame, the height being regulated by bars registering in a bracket in the side of the bed.

Kitchen Walls.

If tiles are out of the question, oil paint is the only available wall covering for a kitchen and should be finished with a coat of enamel.

The kitchen walls will require washing quite as much and almost as frequently as the floor. White tiles make the finest possible covering, not only because they show dirt but because they can be easily cleaned.

This requirement must be met with any other substitute, and this, to a considerable extent is given in a good way by oil paint finished with enamel.

Motor Cars and Wealth.

The possession of a motor car is not necessarily the proof of great wealth. The majority of motor cars belong either to enthusiasts or men of moderate income, and the \$1,500 motor car is a rarity, like the millionaire.—Car.

CHEAP BOOKS!

To close out an estate a private library is for sale. It includes

HISTORIES, THE POETS, NOVELS, BIOGRAPHIES, BOUND MAGAZINES, RELIGIOUS WORKS, and many miscellaneous books.

There are about 300 volumes, and have been divided into lots at

5c., 10c., 20c., 25c., 50c. and \$1 per book.

Set of 3 Books that Cost \$3.75 now \$1

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Very Cheap, and a Rare Chance to get
Good Books at a Nominal Price!

GEO. E. ELWELL,

Agent.

COLUMBIAN OFFICE.

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD
TEN-DAY EXCURSIONS

Atlantic City, Cape May, Anglesea, Wildwood, Holly Beach Ocean City, Sea Isle City, Avalon NEW JERSEY

Thursdays, July 11 and 25 and August 8 and 22, 1907.

\$4.60 Round Trip Via Delaware River Bridge. **\$4.50 Round Trip** Via Market Street Wharf

Tickets good going on trains leaving East Bloomsburg at 8:25 a. m., or 11:47 a. m., to Philadelphia; thence on regular trains to all resorts named.

TICKETS GOOD RETURNING WITHIN TEN DAYS.

For full information consult nearest Ticket Agent.

J. R. WOOD
Passenger Traffic Manager.

GEO. W. BOYD
General Passenger Agent.

7-11-18-25; 8-1-8-15

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD
FIVE-DAY EXCURSIONS

Atlantic City, Cape May, Anglesea, Wildwood, Holly Beach Ocean City, Sea Isle City, Avalon NEW JERSEY

Sundays, July 14 and 28, August 11 and 25, 1907.

\$4.60 Round Trip Via Delaware River Bridge. **\$4.50 Round Trip** Via Market Street Wharf.

Tickets good going on regular trains from East Bloomsburg to Philadelphia; thence on regular trains to all resorts named.

Tickets good returning until the following Thursday inclusive

For full information consult nearest Ticket Agent.

J. R. WOOD
Passenger Traffic Manager.

GEO. W. BOYD
General Passenger Agent.

7-11-18-25; 8-1-8-15-22

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD.

PERSONALLY-CONDUCTED EXCURSIONS

TO

NIAGARA FALLS

July 24, August 7, 21, September 11, 25, and October 9, 1907.

ROUND-TRIP RATE \$6.90 FROM EAST BLOOMSBURG

Tickets good going on train leaving 11:47 a. m., connecting with SPECIAL TRAIN of Pullman Parlor Cars, Dining Car, and Day Coaches running via the

PICTURESQUE SUSQUEHANNA VALLEY ROUTE

Tickets good returning on regular trains within TEN DAYS. Stop-off within limit allowed at Buffalo returning.

Illustrated Booklet and full information may be obtained from Ticket Agents
J. R. WOOD **GEO. W. BOYD**
Passenger Traffic Manager. General Passenger Agent.

7-11-18-25; 8-1-8-15-22-29; 9-5-12-19-26; 10-8

Statement of Bloomsburg School
District for the Year Ending

June 5th, 1907.

L. M. Steppy, Collector, Dr.
To balance on duplicate—1904 \$ 149.03
Cr.
By amount paid Treasurer \$ 1073.58
By 5 per cent. commission 56.49
Balance on duplicate 329.16
1459.03

L. M. Steppy, Collector, Dr.
To balance on duplicate—1905 5661.02
Cr.
By amount paid Treasurer 3573.62
By 5 per cent. commission 188.08
Balance on duplicate 2899.32
5661.02

L. M. Steppy, Collector, Dr.
To duplicate of 1906 29915.66
Cr.
By amount paid Treas. in 60 days 12929.40
By 5 per cent. discount 672.90
By 2 per cent. commission 255.70
13458.00

By amount paid Treas. in 6 mo. 1331.92
By 5 per cent. commission 70.12
By return to County Comm'r 7.84
1409.88

To 5 per cent. penalty added 6047.78
302.39
6350.17

By amount paid Treasurer 728.07
By 5 per cent. commission 38.32
Balance on duplicate 5583.78
6350.17

RECEIPTS.
State appropriation for year ending June 1906 5407.81
From Collector including taxes of all kinds 19236.39
From proceeds from loans since last report 4405.50
From amount from tuition 18.00
From Fines collected by Justice Jacoby 25.00
From exchange of books 36.28
From amount from supplies sold 13.99
29142.97

EXPENDITURES.
Teachers Salaries 15674.09
Teachers attending County Institute 304.02
Directors association 10.00
Secretary's salary 340.00
Insurance 148.00
Other expenses 246.21
Text Books 1429.04
Light, fuel, water, etc. 1248.29
Repairs, material, furniture and painting 1365.59
School supplies other than text books 1148.38
Express, freight and hauling 57.29
Printing 121.90
Janitor's salaries 1105.00
Balance due Treasurer 238.30
Temporary loans paid 1990.00
Bonds redeemed 2500.00
Coupons paid 1379.25
Treasurer's commission 567.21
Cash on hand 30.41
29142.97

Library Fund Dr.
To balance from former years 89.03
Cr.
By amount paid for books 30.09
Balance in funds 58.94
89.03

INDEBTEDNESS.
Bonded debt last report 34000.00
Bonds paid 2500.00
Bonds outstanding 32100.00
Orders discounted 4500.00
Total indebtedness 39600.00

ASSETS.
Balance on duplicate—1904 329.16
Balance on duplicate—1905 1899.32
Balance on duplicate—1906 5583.78
Cash on hand 30.41
Liabilities exceed assets 28757.33
30600.00

F. B. HARTMAN, Secretary.

J. H. MERCER, President.

We the undersigned Auditors of the Town of Bloomsburg, Pa., have examined the books and accounts of the Secretary and Treasurer of the School Board and find them correct.

A. H. STROH,
JOS. L. TOWNSEND,
P. H. FREEZE.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of Sarah E. Johnson, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that letters of administration on the estate of Sarah E. Johnson, late of the township of Pine, Columbia County, Pennsylvania, deceased, have been granted to John R. Herring, residing at No. 51 Church street, in the city of Wilkes-Barre, Penna., to whom all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make payment, and those having claims or demands, will make known the same without delay.

JOHN R. HERRING,
Adm'r of Sarah E. Johnson, deceased.
No. 51 Church St., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
Clinton Herring, Attorney. 7-4-6t

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of Elizabeth Johnson, late of the Town of Jerseytown, Columbia County, Pa., Deceased.

Notice is hereby given that letters testamentary on the estate of Elizabeth Johnson, late of the Town of Jerseytown, deceased, have been granted to William C. Johnston, to whom all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make payment, and those having claims or demands will make known the same without delay.

6-13-6t. **WM. C. JOHNSTON,** Executor.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of Jacob R. Welliver, late of the Borough of Berwick, Pa.

Notice is hereby given that letters of administration on the estate of Jacob R. Welliver, late of the Borough of Berwick, deceased, have been granted to the undersigned administrator to whom all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make payments, and those having claims or demands will make known the same without delay to

WILLIAM KREAMER,
Administrator,
Bloomsburg, Pa.

Professional Cards.

H. A. McKILLIP,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Columbian Building and Floor
Bloomsburg, Pa.

A. N. VOST,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Ent Building, Court House Square,
Bloomsburg, Pa.

RALPH R. JOHN,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Hartman Building, Market Square
Bloomsburg, Pa.

FRED IKELER,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
Office Over First National Bank.
Bloomsburg, Pa.

CLYDE CHAS. YETTER
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Office in Wirt's Building.
Bloomsburg, Pa.

W. H. RHAWN,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Office Corner of 3rd and Main Sts.
CATAWISSA, PA.

CLINTON HERRING.
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Office with Grant Herring,
Bloomsburg, Pa.
I - Orangeville Wednesday each week

A. L. FRITZ,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Office—Bloomsburg Nat'l Bank Bldg.
Bloomsburg, Pa.

J. H. MAIZE
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, INSURANCE AND
REAL ESTATE AGENT
Office in Townsend's Building
Bloomsburg, Pa.

N. U. FUNK
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
Ent's Building, Court House Square
Bloomsburg, Pa.

SADE T. VANNATTA
(Successor to C. F. Krapp)
GENERAL INSURANCE
Office 238 Iron St., Bloomsburg, Pa.
Oct. 31, 1907. 11*

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INSURANCE and REAL ESTATE
AGENTS and BROKERS.
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Represent Seventeen as good Companies as there are in the World and all losses promptly adjusted and paid at their office.

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Office Barton's Building, Main below Market
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All styles of work done in a superior manner. All work warranted as represented. **TEETH EXTRACTED WITHOUT PAIN** by the use of Gas, and free of charge when artificial teeth are inserted. Open all hours during the day.

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Crown and bridge work a specialty
Corner Main and Centre streets
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Columbia & Montour Telephone connections

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THE EYE A SPECIALTY.
Eyes tested and fitted with glasses.
No Sunday work.
311 Market St., Bloomsburg, Pa.
Hours 10 to 8 Telephone

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Office and residence, 410 Main St.
BLOOMSBURG, PA
7-30-1v

EDWARD FLYNN,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
CENTRALIA, PA.
Office Liddicot building, Locust Avenue.

H. MONTGOMERY SMITH,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Office—Ent building, 11-16-99

WILLIAM C. JOHNSTON,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.
Office in Wells' building over J. G. Wells' Hardware Store, Bloomsburg.
Will be in Millville on Tuesdays.

EXCHANGE HOTEL,
I. A. SNYDER, Proprietor.
BLOOMSBURG, PA.
Large and convenient sample rooms, bar rooms hot and cold water, and all modern conveniences.

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H. BIERMAN, M. D.
HOMOEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OFFICE HOURS: Office & Residence, 4th St.
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Cash Total \$
Capital Assets of
Franklin of Phila \$500,000 \$3,125,000
Penn'a. Phila. 400,000 3,325,100
Queen, of N. Y. 200,000 3,225,015
Westchester, N. Y. 300,000 1,750,000
N. America, Phila. 500,000 9,750,000
Office, Clark Building, 2nd Floor.
60 A 1-1

THE COLUMBIAN.

BLOOMSBURG, PA.

THURSDAY, JULY 11, 1907

HARRISBURG LETTER.

Special Correspondence.

Harrisburg, Pa., July 8, 1907.

When State Treasurer William H. Berry declared in his address at the Democratic State Convention that the first essential to the completion of the reforms inaugurated by himself in the State government is that his successor shall be a Democrat, he didn't speak in a partisan sense. If the State government had been administered, during recent years, under the auspices of the Democratic party; if the abuses that have culminated in the colossal iniquities of the Capitol construction had been organized and sheltered by the Democratic party, any movement for improvement would necessarily have to come from the Republicans. It is one of the accepted truths that no political party will purify itself. It may embrace men of the highest character for probity and honor. But when its acknowledged leaders abandon themselves to corruption, there is no possible chance of the rank and file of the party controlling it in the interest of virtue.

Mr. Berry who is a profound student of affairs had these facts in mind when he made the significant declaration quoted. He knew that the political history of this and all other countries proves this proposition and that his own recent experience had vindicated the accuracy of history. When he came into the administration of the State of Pennsylvania a trifle more than a year ago, all his colleagues in the work were professing reform. They had been rebuked by his election and they professed to understand and approve the action of the people. But they didn't join in his plans of reform or aid in his efforts at improvement. On the contrary they tried to deceive him into acquiescence in their iniquities. If he had been of their political faith, honest and earnest as he was, they would have succeeded. Party loyalty, fidelity to party leadership and that subtle force which appeals to all men, ambition, would have combined to make him yield and he would have "gone along."

No man who has not had the personal experience can realize the potency of the power of party organization when it is brought to bear on a man who has been favored by it. The career of former Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker exemplifies this. Before entering upon that office he had served twelve years on the bench and was known as a man of the most uncompromising probity. He abhorred all forms of iniquity and hated all kinds of venality. But when he was brought face to face with the monster he detested what did he do? Did he spurn and denounce it as an intolerable evil? Not by a large majority. He dallied with it, tried to conceal the truth concerning it and finally became accessory after the fact to every crime committed by Architect Huston and Contractor Sanderson. He has fallen from his high estate and it may be doubted if any intelligent man in commonwealth, conversant with the circumstances, would believe him under oath today.

MINORITY REPRESENTATION THE POINT

What Mr. Berry really meant, therefore, was that in order to complete the reforms which have been begun the majority party in the State must be represented in the administration of the government. Like the Federal government, the government of Pennsylvania is divided into three co-ordinate branches, executive, legislative and judicial. There is a mistaken notion in the popular mind that the Governor is the Executive Department. That is far from the fact. The Executive Department consists of the Governor, Auditor General, State Treasurer, Secretary of Internal Affairs and what are commonly called the Cabinet officials. The Governor is responsible for the actions of those he appoints to office, but not for those who are elected.

DR. KENNEDY'S FAVORITE REMEDY



Pleasant to Take,
Powerful to Cure,
And Welcome
In Every Home.

KIDNEY AND LIVER CURE

Dr. David Kennedy's Favorite Remedy is adapted to all ages and both sexes, affording permanent relief in all cases caused by impurity of the blood, such as Kidney, Bladder and Liver Complaints; cures Constipation and Weakness peculiar to women.

It proves successful in cases where all other medicines have totally failed. No sufferer should despair as long as this remedy is untried. It has an unbroken record of success for over 30 years, and has won hosts of warm friends.

Are you suffering from any disease traceable to the causes mentioned? If so, Dr. Kennedy has staked his personal and professional reputation on the statement that Favorite Remedy will do you good.

FREE.—Send for a free trial bottle and booklet containing valuable medical advice. Write also for an "Easy Test" for finding out if you have kidney disease. Address Dr. David Kennedy's Sons, Rondout, N. Y. Mention this paper. REMEMBER, the full name is DR. DAVID KENNEDY'S FAVORITE REMEDY, made at Rondout, N. Y., and the price is \$1.00 (six bottles \$5.00) at all druggists.

The Kidneys

When they are weak, torpid, or stagnant, the whole system suffers. Don't neglect them at this time, but heed the warning of the aching back, the bloated face, the sallow complexion, the urinary disorder, and begin treatment at once with

Hood's Sarsaparilla

which contains the best and safest curative substances.

In usual liquid form or in chocolate tablets known as Sarsatabs. 100 doses \$1.

by the people. Moreover, the Executive Department is administered mainly by boards. For example the Auditor General and State Treasurer are members of the four most important boards and have equal voice with the Governor on each of them. These are the Boards of Revenue Commissioners, Sinking Fund Commissioners, Public Grounds and Buildings and Public Accounts. While the majority of those boards determine their actions, the minority, if there is a minority, serves as a check against excesses of all kinds. The majority will not indulge in profligacy or other iniquity if the minority is ready to expose such acts to public execration. If Mr. Berry had not denounced the Capitol graft it would still be in progress and the people ignorant of crimes against them. Because of this he believes the election of a Democrat to succeed him essential to complete reform.

The Democratic State convention literally fulfilled the condition which Mr. Berry regards as essential. Hon. John G. Harman whom it nominated for State Treasurer is a Democrat who represents the best traditions of the party. More than that he is an able, aggressive and active reformer. A lawyer of the highest standard, a citizen of the best type, he will take into the office not only an abhorrence of venality, but the courage and ability to assail it. During the session of the Legislature of 1905 he denounced the iniquities of the Republican machine in most scathing terms. He was almost prophetic, moreover, in his arraignment. After summarizing the vicious legislation for which that organization was responsible, he predicted an awakening of the public conscience and the scourging of the machine. Within two months the prediction was fulfilled. The activities of the conspirators were transferred from Harrisburg to Philadelphia and the attempt there to steal the gas works and bestow that rich inheritance of the people upon the favorites of the machine was resented with an earnestness and emphasis which shook the State from center to circumference. More than any other influence Mr. Harman's speech aroused the public. More than any other man he was responsible for the peaceful revolution which rescued the State from the pirates who were looting the public. It is eminently fit that he should have been chosen to complete the triumph of civil righteousness so well begun by Mr. Berry.

BERRY RESPONSIBLE FOR INVESTIGATION.

No sane man imagines that in the event of the election of Mr. Sheatz there would be even a pretense of pursuing the looters to punishment. It is true that since the inauguration of Governor Stuart, something like an earnest investigation has been in progress. But that fact is not attributed to any improvement in the political morals of the machine managers. It is due absolutely to the presence of William H. Berry in the important boards above referred to. Take him out and the State administration will drop back into the old methods and evil practices as certainly and speedily as the municipal administration in Philadelphia went back after the election of Mayor Reyburn. It can't be said that Sheatz is a better man morally or a stronger man mentally than Reyburn. Why as far back as the Centennial year Mr. Reyburn, while serving as a Representative in the Legislature, refused to accept passes on the railroads, though all of his colleagues were glad to get them. Even since he has followed the same strict lines in his personal and political affairs. Yet in obedience to the exigencies of machine politics he has betrayed every moral and material interest of the people and restored the gang to all its power.

Will any man who knows Mr. Sheatz gravely assert that anything different is to be expected from him? Does any intelligent observer of his actions in the Legislature imagine that if he had been in Mr. Berry's place a year ago there would have been any exposure of the vast frauds which have been perpetrated. Absolutely and assuredly no. He would have done precisely as Pennypacker and Dr. Snyder did. That is he would have concealed the facts before the election in the interest of party success and afterward in behalf of party honor. In no event, however, would he have either denounced the corruption of the past or tried to prevent it for the future. In his recent testimony Governor Pennypacker said that on learning of the frauds he tried to stop them by countermanding the orders for all work not already begun. But that was a false statement for the records show that he was informed of the frauds in Decem-

ber, 1905. Just after the election of Berry, and between that time and the following May when Berry was installed in the office the Board of Public Building and Grounds approved palpably fraudulent bills amounting to nearly four millions of dollars.

There is a proverb that "you can't make a silk purse out of a sow's ear." It is equally certain that a corrupt party machine will not purify itself. Therefore Mr. Berry is correct in his belief that the election of a Democrat to succeed him in the office of State Treasurer is essential to complete reform.

G. H. D.

Meat Tenderer and Cleaver.

With the aid of an implement devised by a New Jersey man it now becomes possible for the butcher to chop the meat and at the same time add to its tenderness by pounding with a combined cleaver and meat-tenderer. The cleaver, as shown in the illustration below, is similar to those commonly used. On one corner, opposite to the blade, a series of teeth are arranged at an angle. These teeth are used in tenderizing



MEAT TENDERER AND CLEAVER

the meat. The advantage of placing the teeth at an angle will be obvious. If they were placed parallel with the upper edge of the cleaver it would be impossible to manipulate the tenderer without knocking the hand on the table. By placing the teeth at an angle the handle is removed from the table when either the blade or teeth are being used, preventing injury to the hand.

Rivals in Telegraphy.

We have scarcely recovered from the surprise of one invention for transmitting portraits and writing by telegraph before there is a rival in the field. The inventor is a Belgian of Antwerp, named De Groot, who claims for his instruments that it works much more rapidly than that invented by Professor Kuenen. The characteristic feature of the new apparatus is that it produces at the receiver an ordinary metallic "block" which can be sent direct to the Press. A drawing eight inches square can be "telegraphed" on to this block in one minute.

The Origin of Livery.

The wearing of livery by male servants is a survival of the times when great lords kept huge bands of men servants, called retainers, who were bound to fight in all the quarrels of their masters as well as perform service of one sort or another, and on special occasions of show, dressed in the livery of their lord, became in reality a miniature army.

Green Pepper Salad.

Four tomatoes, two green peppers, one large onion, plain French dressing. Slice the tomatoes, onion and green peppers thin. Arrange on a dish, placing alternate layers of tomatoes, green peppers and onion. Dress with French dressing.

PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD

Bulletin.

PHILADELPHIA'S GREAT WEEK.

July 15 to 20, when the Elks hold their Annual Reunion in Philadelphia, will be a glorious week in the Quaker City. Not for years have such elaborate preparations been made to honor the City's guests as those which are now being made to welcome members of the Order, and to entertain the thousands who are expected to visit the city during the week.

A grand Court of Honor in Broad Street, the most magnificent structure of the kind ever erected in America, and costing \$50,000, will be a great feature of the occasion. Every night during the week this Court of Honor, together with the City Hall, will be illuminated by myriads of electric lights of various colors.

On Wednesday, July 17, a massed band parade of over 2000 musicians will take place.

On Thursday, July 18, the Grand Parade of all visiting Elks will occur. Over 15,000 men from all sections of the country will participate. Each lodge will have its own band and will wear a distinct uniform. Each uniform will typify the state or city represented by the lodge. Many of the uniforms will be historical and picturesque.

On Saturday, July 20, there will be a grand excursion to the seashore. Atlantic City, Cape May, Wildwood, Ocean City, Asbury Park, and other popular resorts are within easy reach of Philadelphia by the fast express trains of the Pennsylvania Railroad.

Excursion tickets to Philadelphia will be sold July 13 to 17, inclusive, at reduced rates from stations over 100 miles from Philadelphia.

For exact fares and conditions of tickets, consult nearest Pennsylvania Railroad Ticket Agent.

HELP TO RIGHT BREATHING

Nostril Expander Insures Supply of Air to the Lungs.

It is known that with many people the tendency while breathing is for the nostrils to collapse more or less, or, at least, become somewhat restricted so as to interfere with breathing. This is particularly true with persons engaged in athletic sport—such as running, racing or any effort which requires a large supply of air to the lungs. In such exercises the tendency is to open the mouth, thus admitting impurities



ASSISTS PROPER BREATHING.

and also causing the mouth to dry quickly. The habit of snoring is caused largely by this constriction of the nostrils, or at least if the nostrils are kept expanded the snoring ceases. To obviate these difficulties is the purpose of the nostril expander shown in the illustration, the invention of a New York man. It can be easily applied to the nose and can be worn without discomfort. It enters the nostrils and prevents them from closing, thus permitting a free air current. It is a great help in breathing.

Quality of Horsehair.

The raw horsehair used in the manufacture of haircloth for upholstering purposes is just now high priced in this country because of the situation which during and since the Russo-Japanese war has prevailed in Russia, whence most of the hair comes. The best of such cloth must have a certain width of weave, which depends upon the length of the hairs, and in this respect the Russian horses are superior, having tails which sweep the ground. Much of the weaving is done in this country. For the narrower weaves of the cloth, used by tailors in lining coats, the hair from American horses on the Western plains is used.

The Bride's Dower Chest.

Every bride of the present day has a dower chest. It is better that this chest, firmly bound, should have come down to her from other generations, but if there is no such chest in the family she must start one herself. The chest has in it the linen and other things her family have given the bride and at the top is placed her mother's gift—a piece of family jewelry or other precious thing.

To freshen stale cake dip it for a second in milk and then rebake it in a rather cool oven. Cake that has been treated in this way will taste as if it had been newly baked, and may be eaten by any one. Stale bread may be treated in the same way.

Extraordinary Announcement!
Genuine Clean Sweep Sale

Is Now Drawing Crowds

FROM MILES AROUND.

Overshadowing All Previous Efforts.

Come and See the Excitement.

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SUCCESSOR TO
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DIAMOND.

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of year when you think of cleaning house, also of cleaning up the rubbish and foul matter which has accumulated about your premises, to guard against sickness, but do you ever give the second thought to the old built-in unsanitary Plumbing Fixtures which breed disease right in your own houses. If you think of installing

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